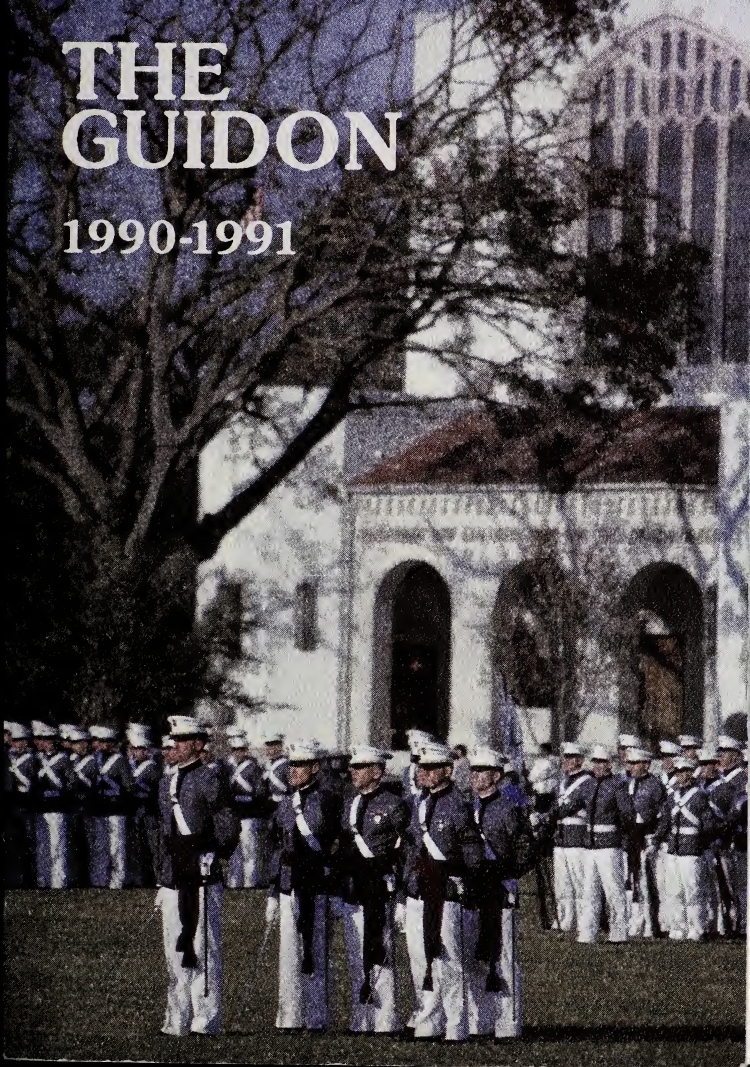
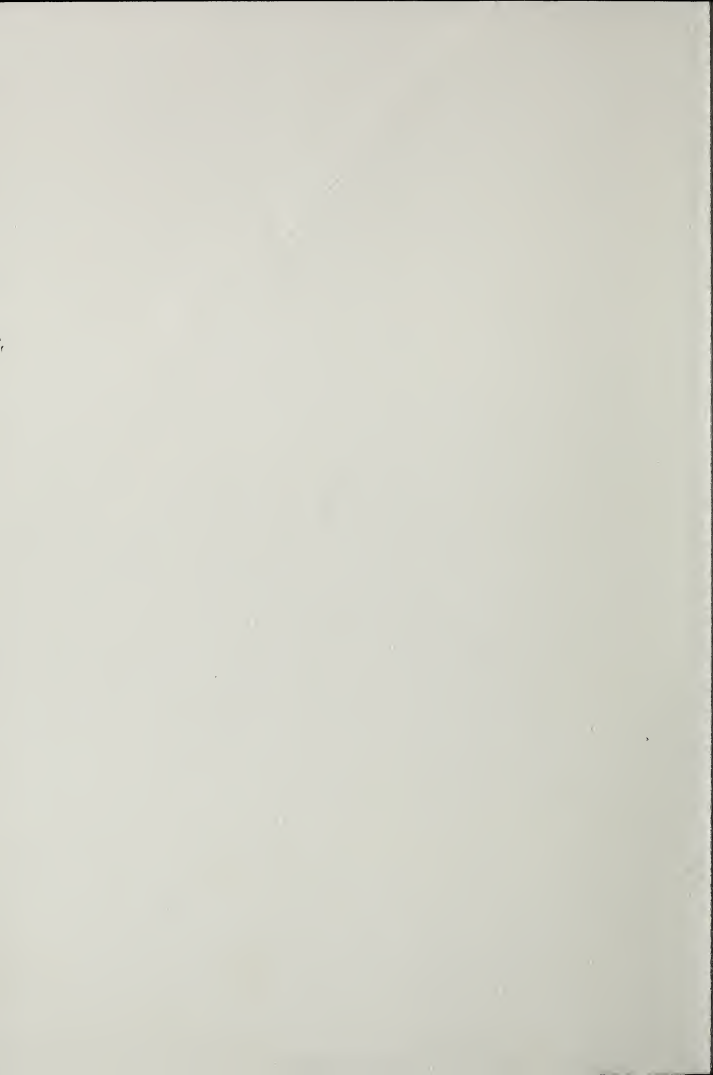


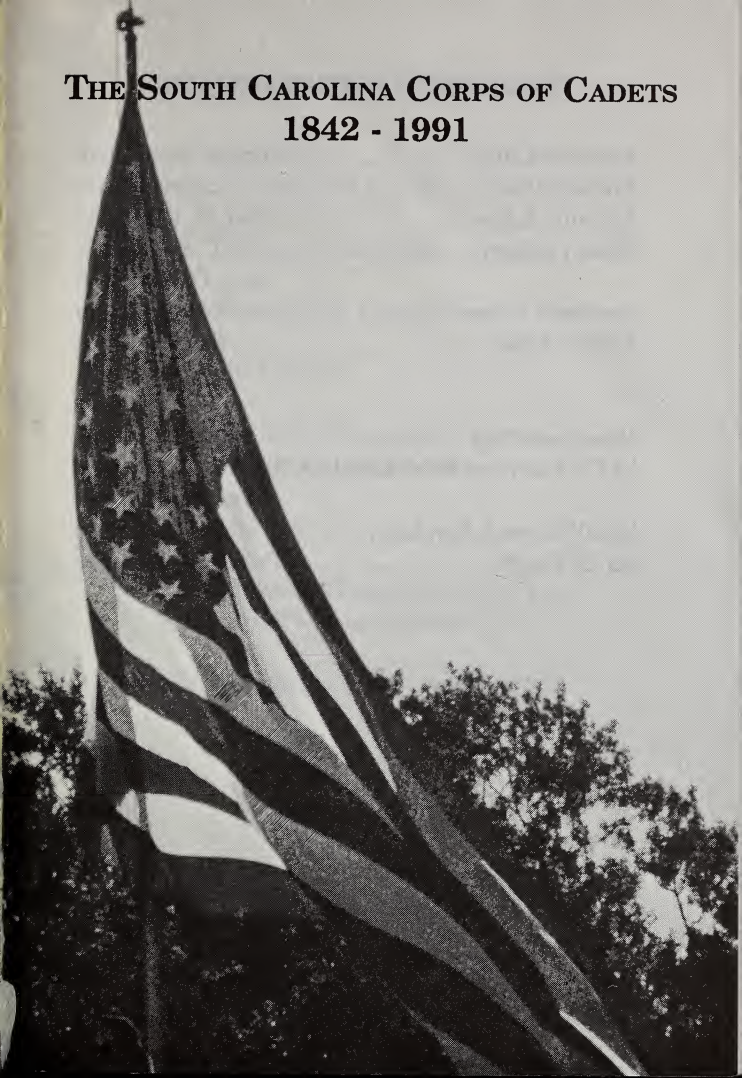
THE GUIDON

1990-1991





THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS 1842 - 1991



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To The Class of 1994

Congratulations on choosing The Citadel for your college education. The Citadel demands a lot from a young man. And at times it may seem to demand more than you are able to give, but hang in there.

In *The Guidon* there is information that will help you through your freshmen year at The Citadel. You need to be familiar with the whole handbook, especially the section entitled Fourth Class Knowledge. It would be wise for you to know this information before reporting to The Citadel in mid August.

When you have completed your first year here, there will be a strong bond between you and the other members of the Class of 1994. This bond will not only last you through your years at The Citadel, but the rest of your life. When you become a part of the Long Gray Line of Citadel Men, your four years of experiences have paid off.

Michael Troy Follak, Class of 1991
Editor-in-Chief, *The Guidon*

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



To each of you, I extend best wishes for a most rewarding college experience here at The Citadel.

Thirty-two years ago I made the same decision that you have now made. I never questioned or regretted my decision. Rather, I am convinced and can unequivocally state that the Citadel experience will chal-

lenge you and thereby permit you to realize your potential more than any other anywhere. The success of Citadel men results from receiving a well-rounded education that develops cadets academically and physically within a framework of demanding discipline. This experience builds character and self-confidence. The Citadel calls it developing the "whole man"---"The Citadel Man."

It will not be easy. Everything that is worthwhile requires sacrifice and dedication. It will be fun if you maintain a sense of humor. You may question yourself from time to time, but in the end, you will know your sacrifices were worth the gains. I promise you that!

As your president, I take a special interest in you and your class, the class of 1994. Together we will succeed.

Claudius E. Watts III
Lieutenant General, USAF, Retired
President

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III
U.S. Air Force, Retired
President of The Citadel

Claudius E. "Bud" Watts III, was born in Bennettsville, South Carolina, on September 22, 1936. General Watts grew up in Cheraw, South Carolina. He graduated in 1958 from The Citadel where he received the bachelor of arts degree in political science and a commission in the United States Air Force. While at The Citadel, General Watts earned Gold Stars each

semester during his four years as a cadet, served as a member of the Round Table, the Presidential Advisory Committee, was a Distinguished, Military Student, a selectee for the 1958 edition of *Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges*, was Chairman of the Honor Committee, First Sergeant of the Summerall Guards and in his final year, the Third Battalion commander with rank as a cadet Lieutenant Colonel. Following graduation, General Watts attended the London, England, School of Economics and Political Science as a Fulbright Scholar.

Following completion of pilot training at Craig Air Force Base, Alabama, in 1960, the General's initial assignment as an Air Force officer was in South Carolina at Charleston Air Force Base as a member of the 17th Air Transport Squadron. General Watts left Charleston in 1965 to attend Stanford University Graduate School of Business where he earned a master's in business administration. The General retains a relationship with Stanford University as a member of the Advisory Council to the Graduate School of Business for that institution.

From December 1967 to December 1968 General Watts served in Southeast Asia with the 12th Special Operations Squadron in Vietnam. During that one-year period the General flew 276 combat missions.

Upon returning to the United States, the General served for three years as a tactical air intelligence

officer, and then as chief of the Programs Division, Directorate of plans and Programs, office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Headquarters Tactical Air Command, Langley Air Force Base, Virginia. After graduating from the Army Command and General Staff College at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, in 1972, General Watts was assigned to the Directorate of Doctrine and Concepts, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Operations, Headquarters, United States Air Force, Washington, D.C.

In 1976 the General was transferred to Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland, for duty with the 89th Military Airlift Wing's 402nd Military Airlift Squadron as chief of operations and training. After completing the National War College in 1978, General Watts became assistant deputy commander for operations and, later, commander of the 438th Military Airlift Group, McGuire Air Force Base, New Jersey .

For the next 20 months, from July 1980 to March 1982, General Watts served as Commander of the 63rd Military Airlift Wing, Norton Air Force Base, California. He was assigned to Headquarters Military Airlift Command, Scott Air Force Base, Illinois, initially as assistant deputy chief of staff for plans and later as deputy chief of staff. While at Scott Air Force Base, he completed Harvard University's Program for Senior Managers in Government. The General returned to Washington in September 1984 where he served until

mid-1985 as the Director of Budget at Air Force Headquarters.

In June 1985, General Watts was named Senior Military Assistant to the Deputy Secretary of Defense, and in November 1986 he assumed the position of Comptroller of the Air Force. He was promoted to Lieutenant General on December 1, 1986, and retired from active duty on September 1, 1989 as Comptroller of the Air Force.

General Watts is a command pilot with more than 7000 flying hours. Among his 44 awards and decorations are the Defense Distinguished Service Medal, the Air Force Distinguished Service Medal, two awards of the Legion of Merit, the Distinguished Flying Cross with two oak leaf clusters, eleven Air Medals, the Vietnam Service Medal with two service stars and the Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross with Palm.

General Watts is married to the former Jane Sims of Marianna, Florida. They have two children, Air Force Captain Claudius E. Watts IV, Citadel Class of 1983, and Patti W. Heck, assistant director of a political action committee in Washington, D.C. General Watts' father Elmer "Tug" Watts Jr. of Camden, South Carolina, graduated from The Citadel in 1932.

General Watts was named the 17th president of The Citadel on June 23, 1989, and he reported for duty on August 16, 1989.

VICE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



As you enter The Citadel this August, you will face challenges and opportunities which, if seized, will profoundly affect your intellectual growth and maturity. The lifestyle at The Citadel is purposefully not easy. The demands on you will be many, and contrary to what you will think as a 4th classman, they will in-

crease over your four years at The Citadel. Our philosophy of education is that self-exploration, self-discovery, and leadership training best occur within a structured, disciplined environment.

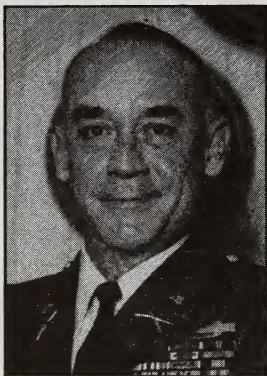
While there will be many interests (academic, athletic, military, and social) competing for your attention, you must keep in mind your purpose in attending The Citadel: to receive a first-class education. Thus your first priority should always be clear, and in order to pursue that goal and to take advantage of all that The Citadel offers, you must learn to manage your time wisely and efficiently. If you find yourself slipping, do not hesitate to seek assistance. Your professors, your

faculty advisor, and those in your cadet chain-of-command all are willing and eager to help. They cannot, however, read your mind; you must take the initiative to seek aid.

You have elected to take that less traveled and more difficult road so eloquently described by the noted poet, Robert Frost, and, like him, you will discover it makes all the difference. I congratulate you!

George F. Meenaghan
Brigadier General
Vice President For Academic Affairs
and Dean of The College

COMMANDANT'S MESSAGE



Welcome, members of the Class of 1994!

You are now at the threshold of a truly unique educational experience. You are entering a college rich in history and tradition and are about to begin a time-tested education program that produces men fit in mind, body, and spirit—men of honor who are well

prepared to assume positions of leadership in the civilian and military communities. While the route you have chosen is demanding, I assure you that your efforts will be richly rewarded.

I charge you to set your sights high and capitalize on those special talents that each of you brings to The Citadel. Strive for excellence in everything you do. Be a winner in the classroom, on the athletic field, and in your military endeavors. Your performance at The Citadel will relate directly to the energy and effort you put forth. Success is rooted in a positive attitude, hard work, and self-discipline.

Keep your sights set on May 1994. Stand tall and

be proud. You are on your way to becoming a Citadel man!

Arthur E. Richards, III
Colonel, USA, Ret.
Commandant of Cadets

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THE MISSION OF THE COLLEGE

The mission of The Citadel is to make available to the country young men with alert minds and sound bodies who have been taught high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, and patriotism; who possess that obedience which goes with trained initiative and leadership; and who have sufficient professional knowledge to take their places in the world through competition with others.

At few other institutions in the nation can the training that The Citadel affords be obtained. Simultaneously it promotes physical development, trains the mind, and develops the moral man. A college of discipline, it throws the student upon his own resources, making him self-reliant, helpful, and self-contained. Teaching a sense of ever-present duty, The Citadel is a college for the ambitious young man who will rule his spirit and submit to its wholesome discipline.

The Alma Mater

Oh Citadel we sing thy fame
For all the world to hear,
And in the paths our fathers showed us
Follow without fear.
Peace and Honor, God and Country,
We will fight for thee.
Oh Citadel, we praise thee now
And in the Eternity.

Oh Citadel, though strife surrounds us,
We will ever be
Full conscious of the benefits
That we derive from thee.
Stand forever, yielding never
To the tyrant's Hell
We'll never cease our struggles for
Our mighty Citadel.

(Cadet A. Preston Price, '43)

The Cadet Prayer

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us, in his own life, an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth. Through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial
by Bishop Albert S. Thomas, Ret'd.,
First Honor Graduate, Class of 1892)

The Citadel Code

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit to them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercise and participation in many sports.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that the honor of being a "Citadel man" imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing code is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

Written by Gen. Charles P. Summerall,
President, 1931-1953

Honor

The development of character and integrity in the members of the Corps of Cadets is a basic objective of The Citadel. The Cadet Honor Code and System are recognized as the means through which this objective is attained. The Honor Manual explains the details of the Honor System. Each cadet is obligated to abide by The Honor Code.

THE HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes men one from the other more clearly than race, creed, or color—honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests on the high hope we take from the honorable men among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, honor feeds the spirit and soul of him who takes it as his way of life. The man who speaks no untruth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat or punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it inevitably brings but for

it consequent deep inner peace.

At many other institutions, honor systems have not worked. Honor is here at The Citadel. Those activities of your past life that were less than honorable must be forgotten. Habits and actions that would in any way compromise the honor of The Citadel and your personal honor must be remedied prior to entering the gates of The Citadel. Honor must be accepted by all. Those individuals who remain indifferent to the Honor System will be asked to resign from The Citadel. The penalty for an honor violation is harsh, but the reasoning behind the honor code is sound. Honor cannot be measured in degrees. One is an honorable man or he is not. In our society today, honor has become an even more treasured asset as we witness politicians and other respected leaders participating in less than honorable activities. Valuable is the man who remains stern and strong with honor as his guide; respect and self-fulfillment will be his rewards. The concept of honor is meant to be carried away with The Citadel man after graduation. Situations arise when truthful statements and honorable actions may be depended on by those individuals whose very lives may be at stake. Seek honor and make it your creed. Your alma mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards-a fine education, a healthy body, and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and honor shall be synonymous.

THE HONOR CODE

The Honor Code is a code of, by, and for the Corps of Cadets. It states that a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do. The purpose of The Honor System is to maintain honor and integrity within the Corps. There are only four violations of the Honor Code:

I. Lying: Making a false statement. An official statement is defined as a statement, written or oral, made to a commissioned officer of the staff or faculty of the college, a member of the guard, or any cadet required in turn to use the statement as a basis for an official report in any form.

II. Cheating: Receiving or giving aid on a test or examination. Plagiarism is also a violation of the Honor Code.

III. Stealing: Taking without authority personal, government, or college property.

IV. Failure to Report a Violation of the Code. Failure to report a case of Lying, cheating, or stealing as defined above to the Honor Committee authorities.

THE HONOR COMMITTEE

An Honor Committee of first classmen is elected by the Corps of Cadets—one from each company and one from each battalion. All reports of violations of the Honor Code, investigations thereof, and the proceedings of any trials held will be kept confidential by members of the Honor Committee. The Honor Committee shall have the following duties:

1. To sit as members of the Honor Court and to try all cases which involve violations of the Honor Code.

2. To decide upon the propriety of incriminating questions which are asked of cadets which are brought to its attention.

3. To keep the Corps informed of new interpretations of the code, to explain such interpretations, and by timely and continuing announcements to insure that all have a thorough understanding of the Honor System.

4. To re-orient and refresh the three upper classes on the Honor System at the beginning of each academic year.

5. To orient and instruct the new fourth class in the principles, purposes, and practices of the Honor System.

6. To keep current and distribute an honor manual which describes the Honor System and its workings in considerable detail.

THE HONOR COURT

The Honor Court shall function for the trial of such cases as may be brought before it and shall be governed by the following:

1. Its composition will include not less than 9 members of the Honor Committee.

2. Voting on an honor violation will take place in closed court by secret written ballot. All members of the court present must cast a ballot.

3. A vote of 'guilty' by all the members of the Honor Court present at the trial is required to convict a cadet. In case the accused is found 'not guilty,' all records pertaining to the report of the violation, the investigation thereof, and the proceedings of the trial will be destroyed. In case the accused is found 'guilty,' he will be advised that he may resign or appeal to a Board of Review within five days.

4. The president of the college has the right to review any and all cases which come before the Honor Court. Amendments, modifications, or other proposed changes in the Honor System must be ratified by a three-fourths vote of the three upper classes during the first semester of any year and approved by the president. During the second semester a ratification vote by three-fourths of the Cadet Corps and approved by the president will be required to change the Honor System.



THE HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

The very name "The Citadel" evokes visions of military might and power, and indeed even before the formal opening of the Military Academy of South Carolina, The Citadel represented a force for protection and strength. In December 1822 the legislature of the State of South Carolina passed an act to establish a protective force in Charleston to occupy a building previously used for tobacco inspection.

In 1833, a similar law was passed which established "The Arsenal" in Columbia for a similar purpose.

In November 1842 Governor J. P. Richardson presented a convincing argument for combining the military duties of the guards in The Arsenal and The Citadel with a system of education for the poor but deserving boys of the state. On December 20, 1842, the legislature passed a law establishing a Board of Visitors for the two schools and on March 20, 1843, the two schools began operation. General James Jones was the first chairman of the Board of Visitors and to him must go much of the credit for channeling Citadel and Arsenal achievements into the path they were to follow. He decided to provide The Citadel and The Arsenal students with a military education which would provide them with the training needed in time of conflict, but which would also provide knowledge in the practical arts and sciences for service as citizens in time of peace.

During the first three years of operations, both The Citadel and The Arsenal became a subsidiary school which took only first-year students and The Citadel continued as a four-year college.

The academic year began on New Year's Day, and commencement exercises were held in late November of each year. The first commencement was in 1846 at which time six men graduated, and Charles C. Tew became the "first honor graduate." The graduation was held in the midst of the excitement just prior to the beginning of the Mexican War. The "Palmetto Regiment," a volunteer regiment of South Carolina troops, arrived on campus and was promptly trained for battle by Citadel Cadets. Later, these cadet-trained soldiers distinguished themselves in the campaigns south of the Rio Grande. The Palmetto Regiment's flag, which was first introduced at The Citadel, was the first to fly over Mexico City.

During the antebellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were incorporated. Yellow fever menaced the Corps, on five separate occasions - 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856. Discipline and academic requirements were strict during this period to ensure an elite product for the young institution. Of the 550 boys who attended The Citadel and The Arsenal during the first decade, 22 percent failed and 20 percent were dismissed for misconduct. But The Citadel continued to grow in size and influence until 1865.

It was Citadel cadets who manned the cannon which fired the first shot of the War Between the States. On January 9, 1861, a battery of four guns manned by Citadel cadets under the command of Major P. F. Stevens opened fire upon the supply ship "Star of the West," preventing it from supplying Fort Sumter. Cadet G. F. Haynesworth pulled the lanyard on the first gun, and Cadet S. B. Pickens fired the second shot. After taking heavy fire, the ship turned about and put out to sea.

This was the first of eight occasions that The Citadel was called upon to defend Charleston or South Carolina. The pike on the regimental colors carries the following battle streamers:

1. Star of the West, January 9, 1861
2. Wappoo Cut, November 1861
3. James Island, June 1862
4. Charleston and Vicinity, July to October 1863
5. James Island, June 1864
6. Tulifinny, December 1864
7. James Island, December 1864 to February, 1865
8. Williamston, May 1, 1865
9. Confederate States Army

The Citadel fought in eight engagements and The Arsenal in four, but they fought together in only one, the

Battle of Tulifinny, in which they joined forces to delay the battle-hardened troops of Sherman 10 days while the city of Savannah was evacuated.

Several occasions of actual fighting with the enemy and prolonged picket duty in defense of Charleston took a toll within the Corps. Cadet J. B. Paterson was mortally wounded on December 7, 1864, at the Battle of Tulifinny, and Cadets R. F. Nichols, J. Culbreath, C. O. Buck, T. A. Johnson, and R. Nobel died from diseases induced by the exposure and hardship of service.

In addition to the organized service by the Cadet Corps, cadets from The Citadel and The Arsenal formed a "Cadet Company" which joined Wade Hampton and received several citations for gallantry during its four years of service.

Many Citadel graduates served as officers for the Confederacy—one major general, three brigadier generals, 17 colonels, 10 lieutenant colonels and 22 majors as well as numerous junior officers and enlisted men. R. A. Palmetto, Class of 1852, was the first of 42 to give his life for the Confederacy.

Then followed 17 years of military occupation when The Citadel served as occupation headquarters for Union troops.

During this period, the college suffered burning and looting so that only a shell remained when it was returned to South Carolina in 1882. During Sherman's

capture of Columbia, The Arsenal had been entirely destroyed by fire. When the Citadel reopened on October 2, 1882, it was a much different institution from the one begun in 1842.

No longer was it necessary to guard munitions, and there no longer were military duties to perform, but the first superintendent under the new regime, Col. J. P. Thomas, was determined to reinstate the same military system which had made The Citadel distinctive. He brought back the traditional discipline into the codes and structure of cadet life. This tradition was vividly exemplified four years later when Cadet James Thomas Coleman won the title of "Best Drilled Cadet in the United States" in a competition in New Orleans. Beginning in 1886, an annual competition for the best-drilled cadet was instituted which was again won by Cadet Coleman in 1893, the Star of the West Medal was first awarded to the "best drilled cadet" and was won by Cadet A. E. Legare.

The first commandant of cadets was appointed in 1890. He was Lt. John A. Tower, professor of military science and tactics. Up until this time the preservation of interior discipline had been the responsibility of the superintendent; after this time it became the responsibility of the commandant.

Although The Citadel did not fight as a unit in the War with Spain in 1898, it did give its full support to the U. S. Government. Twenty-two Citadel men fought in

the war.

Changing educational patterns forced a change in the name of The Citadel, The Military Academy of South Carolina. Increasingly, the term *academy* had come to indicate a secondary school instead of a college, and graduates were beginning to have problems with graduate school admission. In 1910, the state legislature changed the legal name to "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina," and changed the title of the presiding officer from superintendent to president.

During World War I, Citadel men were in the first contingents of American troops that went overseas to fight with English and French divisions. Some had joined the allies before the United States became involved in the conflict. In 1915, while serving with British artillery in Flanders, Lt. Montague Nichols fell in battle. After the United States had entered the war, the first Citadel man to give his life was Lt. John H. David, Class of 1914, who died March 1, 1918. In total, the number of Citadel graduates in service during World War I was 316.

The most remarkable event in the history of the college is the building of the Greater Citadel, the accomplishment, in the space of a dozen years, of an expansion and growth undreamed of by most of its friends. The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized its potential with regard to its development into a large, strong institution.

As a result, in 1918 the City of Charleston offered the state a tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel.

Work was formally begun on the Greater Citadel with a dedication ceremony on November 25, 1920. By the spring of 1922, one great barracks building for the accommodation of 450 cadets, the wings of the college building for the instruction (the main building being left for the future), and the auxiliary buildings—mess hall, power house, shops, and laundry were completed. A much-needed hospital was soon added in 1923.

And thus, after 80 years of occupation of the historic building on The Citadel Green, the institution prepared to move to its present site. The last commencement exercises of the old Citadel were held June 13, 1922, at the Hibernian Hall in Charleston. The graduating class with 54 members, was the largest up to that point in the history of the school.

From the opening of the Greater Citadel until the present, the prestige of the college has steadily grown. The Corps of Cadets, the alumni, the faculty, and the Board of Visitors have striven earnestly to raise the standards of the institution by making entrance requirements more difficult and by improving the curriculum. The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924.

As the enrollment steadily increased, the construction of another barracks became imperative. In

1925, Mr. Andrew B. Murray of Charleston contributed \$150,000 for the much needed building. The state appropriated a like amount, and the construction of Murray Barracks was begun immediately. Within the next three years the enrollment almost doubled. The increase in the size of the Corp of Cadets necessitated the extension and completion of Bond Hall, the mess hall, the construction of the Armory, and two more barracks. It was also necessary to expand the physical plant of the school. As the physical features of The Citadel expanded, so did its intellectual horizons. In 1929 the Board of Visitors was granted the privilege of conferring honorary degrees.

In World War II, Citadel men were again performing military duties for their country. Of approximately 4,000 undergraduates who attended The Citadel during the war years, over 99 percent served in the armed services. This fact gives The Citadel the honor of having the largest percentage of its students to enter the service, with the exception of the national military academy at West Point. Of the 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 2,927 served their country.

The list of decorations received by Citadel men in World War II is far too long to be included here. However, the following decorations have been awarded to a multitude of alumni: Distinguished Service Medal, Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Bronze Stars and Clusters, and several foreign decorations, including the French Le-

gion of Honor. Perhaps the most decorated alumnus of World War II was Captain Roland Wooten of the United States Army Air Corps.

Probably the most famous officer was Major Thomas D. Howie, "The Major of St. Lo." One day before that French city was taken, he was killed giving his company commanders final instructions on the conduct of battle. So gallant were his actions that his division commander paid him the highest military honor by having his body brought into the city first and by parading the whole battalion for him.

A Citadel man, Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939, flew the invasion plans from General Eisenhower to President Roosevelt. Lieutenant Robert L. Bedle was the first to die in action, and before the end of the war, 279 Citadel men gave their lives.

During the fighting in Korea, Citadel men again served and died for their country. In the war in Vietnam sixty-five Citadel men made the supreme sacrifice. In our country's most recent military actions two graduates gave their lives. One fell in Lebanon and the other in Grenada.

Several presidents of The Citadel have been outstanding military leaders who gave the college further prestige and renown.

General Charles P. Summerall, United States Army, served as president of The Citadel from 1931-1953. An 1892 graduate of the U.S. Military Academy,

he achieved early fame in the assault of Peking in 1900 taking his field guns through heavy fire to positions that allowed him to blast open the gates of the city. He later commanded the Forty-Second Division, the First Division and V Corps. He was a member of the Allied Mission of Generals at Fiume and served with the Peace Commission in Paris. He was the first Southerner to wear the four stars of a general in the U.S. Army and capped his military career with service as Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army. General Summerall came to The Citadel in 1931 and for the next twenty-two years administered the affairs of the college. During his tenure, The Citadel campus was greatly expanded with such structures as LeTellier Hall, the Summerall Chapel and Capers Hall being built.

In 1954, General Mark W. Clark, United States Army, became president of The Citadel after a career seldom equaled for brilliance in the annals of the U.S. Army. He served as Deputy Commander of the North African Invasion Force; in 1943 he was designated Commanding General of the Fifth (U.S.) Army in its conquest of Italy. After World War II, he served as U.S. High Commissioner for Austria and as commander-in-chief, United Nations Command in Korea. He also served as Military Governor of Japan and the Ryuku Islands. During his administration, Mark Clark Hall, the Library and Museum, the Beach Club, and Jenkins Hall were built, and many other improvements were made on

the campus. Also during his administration, The Citadel purchased Johnson Hagood Stadium.

On July 1, 1965, General Hugh P. Harris, United States Army, assumed the presidency of The Citadel. General Harris served 34 years in the U. S. Army, during 11 of those years holding the rank of general. The positions he held included Vice Chief of Staff, U. S. Army, in Washington; the Commanding General, Continental Army Command, Ft. Monroe, Va. His plans for the continued growth of the college are evidenced in Byrd Hall and Duckett Hall, both begun during General Harris' presidency.

Major General James W. Duckett, S.C. Unorganized Militia, succeeded General Harris in 1970. A 1932 honor graduate, General Duckett joined The Citadel Chemistry Department in 1934, after receiving his M.S. Degree from The University of Georgia and later received his Ph.D. Degree from The University of North Carolina. During his tenure at The Citadel, General Duckett served as Dean of Admissions, Administrative Dean, the First Vice President, and from 1970-1974 he served as president.

In August 1974, Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II, United States Army, followed General Duckett as president of The Citadel. After graduation from The Citadel in 1942, he was commissioned a second lieutenant in the infantry and served in Europe in World War II. After a distinguished military career,

which included being military advisor at the Paris Peace talks on Vietnam, General Seignious returned to his alma mater as president. In 1979, President Carter appointed him to head the Arms Control Disarmament Agency, and Major General Wallace Anderson, Vice President for Academic Affairs, stepped in as acting president.

In September 1979, The Citadel selected Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, United States Navy, as its fifteenth president. Admiral Stockdale was recipient of the Congressional Medal of Honor for his actions while a prisoner of the North Vietnamese. At the time of his retirement from the Navy, he was its most decorated officer. As president, Admiral Stockdale made changes in several facets of cadet life. He served until August 1980.

Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr. United States Army, was named interim president of The Citadel in August, 1980, and then selected as the 16th president of the college by a unanimous vote of the Board of Visitors in December of that year. General Grimsley, a 1942 Citadel graduate, returned to his alma mater after an illustrious Army career.

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, United States Air Force, Retired, was selected as the 17th president of The Citadel in June 1989. He retired as the Controller, USAF, after a distinguished career as a commander, combat aviator and senior staff officer.

General Watts, a member of The Citadel Class of 1958, returned to his alma mater in August 1989.

PRESIDENTS OF THE CITADEL

Captain William F. Graham, U.S.A., 1843-1844

Major Richard W. Colcock, U.S.A., 1844-1852

Major Frances W. Capers, C.S.A., 1852-1859

Major Peter F. Stevens, C.S.A., 1859-1861

Major James B. White, C.S.A. 1861-1865

Col. John P. Thomas, C.S.A., 1882-1885

Brigadier General George D. Johnson, C.S.A.,
1885-1890

Colonel Asbury Coward, C.S.A., 1890-1908

Colonel Oliver J. Bond, 1908-1931

General Charles P. Summerall, U.S.A., Ret.
1931-1953

General Mark W. Clark, U.S.A., Ret. 1954-1965

General Hugh P. Harris, U.S.A., Ret. 1965-1970

Major General James W. Duckett, 1970-1974

Lieutenant General George M. Seignious, II,
U.S.A., Ret., 1974-1979

Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, U.S.N., Ret.
1979-1980

Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr., U.S.A.,
Ret., 1980-1989

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, USAF, Ret.
1989-



CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

The customs of the Corps are the outward manifestation of its inherent character. The strict observance of these customs has for its objective the perpetuation of the Corps' pride, spirit, and morale.

THE CAP DEVICE

The cap device changed several times between 1842 and 1910, but since the latter date, except from 1933 and 1937, it has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

Today the cap device consists of the palmetto tree which appears on the South Carolina state flag and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the palmetto. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large palmetto are a small palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree are the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words "Animis Opibusque Parati," meaning "Prepared in mind and resources."

The shield on the left side of the large palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over

swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words, "Dum Spiro Spero," meaning "While I breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and "Spes," meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

THE CITADEL RING

The Citadel ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the State of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

Most outstanding and significant of all the features of the ring is the "Star of the West," which commemorates the shelling of a Union supply steamer by a detachment of Citadel cadets. This action taken by the cadets in January 1861 was the first hostile fire of the Civil War.

On the shank of the ring are the United States and South Carolina colors, which depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel,

and as a connecting link between the old Citadel of Marion Square and the Greater Citadel of today, are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square was a pile of Civil War cannon balls. When the college moved to its present location, they remained at the old Citadel. Adopted as a part of The Citadel ring, they bind the new college with the spirit and tradition of the old.

On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath, and a 30-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noted in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. By means of most of these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are presented artistically.

The rifle and the 30-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel, that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first-class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and

the wreath respectively.

The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto tree. Primarily it symbolizes the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs, which successfully resisted many British men-of-war during the Revolutionary War. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield. (The shield inscription is accurate and readable with a low-power glass.)

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear rings upon becoming academic firstclassmen, they wear them with the class numerals facing up to the wearers. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

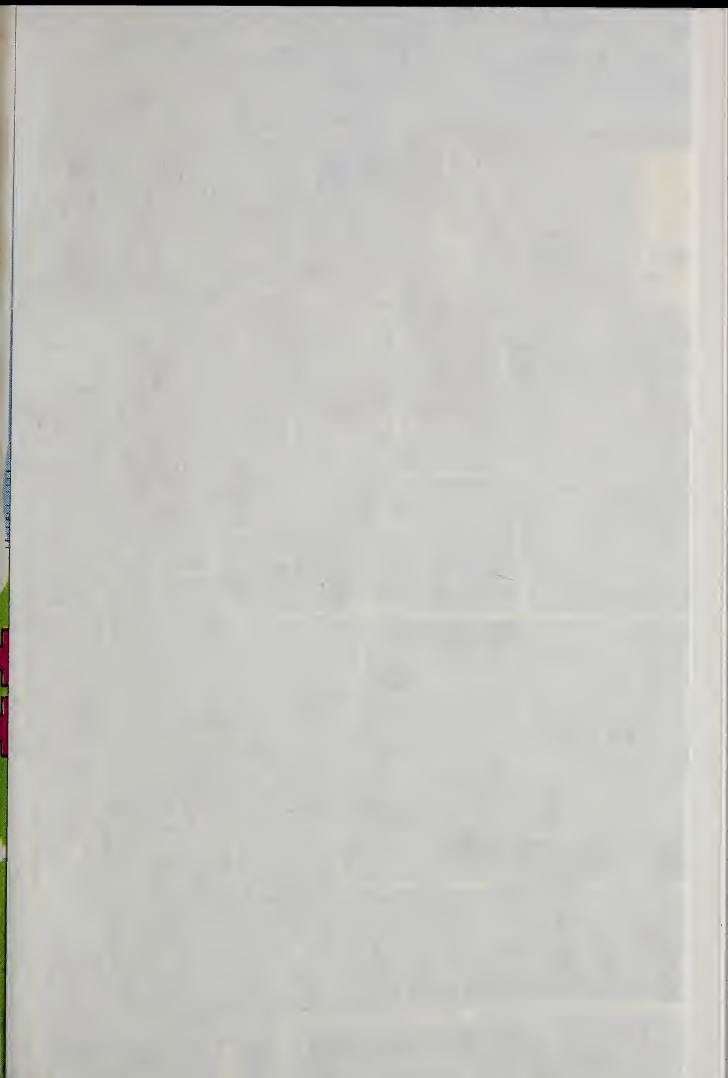
The Citadel ring is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the Classes of 1940, 1941, and 1942. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes The Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same type of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but The Citadel man.

THE MINIATURE RING

The Citadel miniature is of great significance. It is purchased by the cadet at the beginning of his first-class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects. Many cadets at the annual Ring Hop present this miniature to someone very special.

THE REGIMENTAL COLORS

On April 14, 1939, the late Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then governor of South Carolina, attached battle streamers to the pike of the regimental colors signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include "Star of the West, January 9, 1861," "Wappoo Cut, November 1861, "James Island, June 1862," "Charleston and Vicinity, July to October 1863," "James Island, June 1864," "Tulifinny, December 1864," "James Island, December 1864 to February 1 1865," "Williamson, May 1, 1865," and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription, "Confederate States Army." These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried to parades and reviews by a color guard made up of two color sergeants and two color corporals.

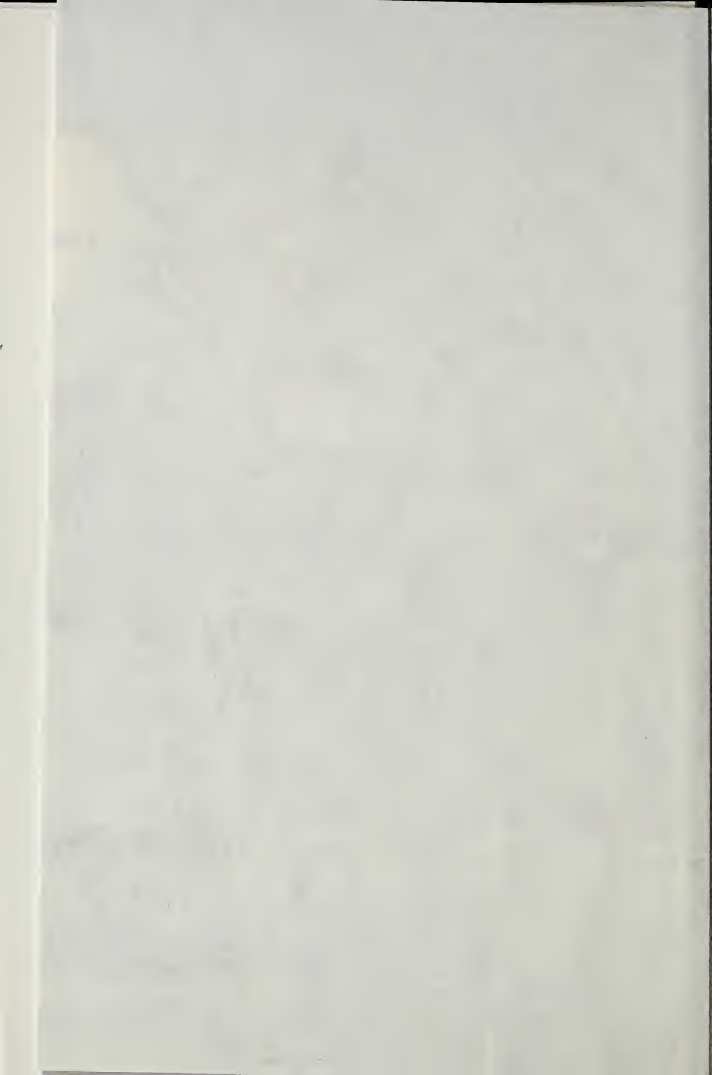


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THE UNIFORM

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for more than 100 years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. The fourthclassman will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and he will be instructed by the training cadre in the proper wearing of it.

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BRASS BUTTONS

Over a period of more than 100 years, a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, and, as a result, the brass buttons worn on The Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses, and overcoats are exact replicas of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. To appreciate this comradeship one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as the guard of the old Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel cadets. On April 20, 1844, the W.L.I. assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the celebration of the W.L.I. February 22, 1957, the Corps was honored by being presented with a set of colors. It is interesting to note that

the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a federal celebration. The following year, the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia. Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after the U.S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel, and on each February 22nd, since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

More recently, members of the W.L.I. were present at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of Summerall Chapel. They participated in The Citadel centennial anniversary in 1943, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are past, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of a renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"



THE CAMPUS

MAIN CAMPUS BUILDINGS

BOND HALL, named for Colonel O. J. Bond, ninth president of The Citadel, is the main academic and administrative building. It was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have completed the building. This building contains most of the administrative offices of the college as well as the office, laboratories, and classrooms of the Physics, Electrical Engineering, and Business Administration Departments and Computer Center.

BYRD HALL, the chemistry-geology building, is named for Colonel R. M. Byrd, Citadel 1923, who served as head of the Chemistry Department from 1945 to 1956 and as academic dean from 1956 to 1966. It houses classrooms, offices, laboratories, service areas for professors, and a library. It also contains a 175-seat auditorium named in honor of Colonel Samuel A. Wedeman, Citadel 1929, who was head of the Chemistry Department from 1956 to 1968.

CAPERS HALL is named in honor of Brigadier General Ellison Capers, CSA, Citadel 1857, and

first president of Sewanee University, and also for Major F. W. Capers, superintendent of The Citadel, 1852-1859. It houses classrooms, offices and other areas for English, Mathematics, History Modern Languages, Political Science, Education, and Psychology Departments. The Rosemary Breckinridge Galloway Writing Center is housed on the first floor of Capers Hall. The south wing of Capers Hall was dedicated to the memory of Mr. Rodney Williams at the request of his wife.

COWARD HALL, named for Colonel Ashbury Coward, C.S.A., (The Citadel 1854) is situated directly behind Law Barracks, and consists of a main dining hall and two large wings. A professional catering service provides food so the entire Corps can be fed at one time.

THE DANIEL LIBRARY was constructed in 1960 and is named in honor of the late Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and the late R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929, distinguished Citadel men who were lifelong benefactors of the college. The main library collection contains more than 190,000 books, bound periodicals, and government documents and pamphlets. Facilities include a 12,000 volume reference collection, 449,390 microfilm, and microform readers. This three-story structure also houses the Archives and Museum (see Academics). The Archives include extensive collections from

General Mark W. Clark, General Hugh P., Harris, General W.C. Westmoreland, and many other noted personalities.

DUCKETT HALL, named for Major General James W. Duckett, Citadel 1932, president of The Citadel from 1970-1974, provides modern classrooms, laboratories, and offices for the Biology Department. The building is three stories high, centrally air conditioned, with a greenhouse and an animal house on the roof. Architecturally, the building follows the same Spanish-Moorish style as do most of the other buildings on campus.

JENKINS HALL, situated next to Thompson Hall, is named for Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, CSA, Citadel 1854, who founded King's Mountain Military School. Jenkins Hall houses the Departments of Aerospace Studies, Military Science, and Naval Science, the offices for Air Force, Army, Marine and Navy ROTC personnel, and arms and supply storage.

LeTELLIER HALL was constructed in 1937. It was named for Colonel Louis Shepherd LeTellier, who became acting president of The Citadel after General Charles P. Summerall retired in 1953. Colonel LeTellier held the office of president until replaced by General Mark Clark. In this building are located all the

offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Civil Engineering Department. The latest equipment and one of the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. LeTellier Hall also has an excellent engineering library for supplementary study. It was renovated during the 1984-85 school year.

MARK CLARK HALL, a three-story building with 55,000 square feet of floor space, houses a canteen, reception room, barbershop, lounge, game room, TV room, and post office. It also features a billiard room, and a large auditorium equipped to project motion pictures. The offices of the Director of Student Activities and Chaplain to the Corps of Cadets are located on the second floor. The top floor of the building has a Catholic Chapel, the office of the Episcopal minister, the Student Publications Center, the Honor Court, and quarters for important and distinguished guests of The Citadel. Mark Clark Hall was named after past president General Mark W. Clark and was added to The Citadel campus in 1957.

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL INFIRMARY, erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel, was presented to the college in 1923. It contains up to date hospital facilities, including spacious wards and private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. The Citadel maintains

a full-time surgeon, who is assisted by a staff of four registered nurses, one of whom is on duty at all times.

SEIGNIOUS HALL was dedicated in 1982. It is named for Lt. Gen. George M. Seignious, II, Citadel 1942, who served as president of the college 1974-1979. Housed in the modern structure are offices for the coaching staff, weight-lifting and workout equipment, and conference rooms. There is also sophisticated hydrotherapy equipment, a team meeting room, and other modern athletic devices. Accommodations for the trainer, his assistant, and a doctor are contiguous to the treatment spaces.

SUMMERALL CHAPEL was erected during 1936-1937. Cruciform in plan, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Since it is entirely nonsectarian, Summerall Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. After the completion of the Chapel, each of the classes (up through the Class of 1944) had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members. The class windows show the life of Christ in superb stained glass with each window depicting some important event in His life. The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel men who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice,

religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality. The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets are so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates. In keeping with the democratic spirit of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design. The inscription across the front of Summerall Chapel reading, "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth" summarizes the spiritual atmosphere at The Citadel.

THOMPSON HALL, named for Hugh S. Thompson Citadel 1865, twice governor of South Carolina, assistant secretary of the U.S. Treasury, and the commissioner of the U.S Civil Service. It contains The Citadel Counseling Center, visiting team rooms, and rehearsal rooms for the Band and Bagpipes.

ROSEMARY BRECKENRIDGE GALLOWAY WRITING CENTER. The Citadel provides one-on-one instruction to all cadets wishing to strengthen their writing. Qualified cadets and professional tutors offer instruction in all phases of writing from sentence construction and punctuation to essay organization, resumes and business letters. Tutors offer assistance ac-

according to the guidelines of the Honor Code and the English Department Advisory Committee. Tutoring sessions are offered at no charge as part of student services. Fourteen Apple word processors are available for student use in the Writing Center. Workshops are offered at the beginning of each semester. Software includes electronic dictionaries, vocabulary building exercises, and grammar drills. Cadets are encouraged to become proficient in word processing to make efficient use of their time.

ATHLETIC FACILITIES

COLLEGE PARK was leased from the City of Charleston in 1966 and offers The Citadel athletic program excellent baseball facilities, with seating up to 4,000.

DEAS HALL is the physical education building completed in the summer of 1976. It was named for Colonel A. 'Happy' Deas, Jr. (Citadel 1938). The two-story structure is approximately 88,000 square feet and houses an 8-lane, 25 meter swimming pool, six handball courts, three classrooms, a development library, a physiology laboratory, a multi-purpose room, offices, showers and a locker for each member of the Corps.

JOHNSON HAGOOD STADIUM is a steel

and brick structure with one of the best lighting systems in the South. It was named for Johnson Hagood, (The Citadel 1847) who was chairman of the Board of Visitors from 1877 to 1898. Finished during the 1948-49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of 22,000. The stadium was purchased from the City of Charleston in 1963. All home games are played in this stadium in which the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section.

McALISTER FIELD HOUSE, constructed in 1939, contains the offices of the athletic director and his staff. Formerly The Citadel Armory, it was named for Colonel David S. McAlister, (The Citadel 1924) on March 16, 1973. Its three basketball courts provide facilities for The Citadel's basketball program. Having a seating capacity of about 6,200, the field house has been the enthusiasm of the fans. Major renovations, completed during the summer of 1989, make this facility a showcase for Citadel basketball and other campus events.

CADET LIVING QUARTERS

MURRAY BARRACKS (Number 1) was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andre B. Murray. About 475 cadets can be accommodated in it. Though smaller than Padgett-

Thomas Barracks, the arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guardroom is similar. This was the first of the barracks to be refurbished in a program begun in 1974. Each room contains drop ceilings with fluorescent lighting, panelled walls, and tiled floors on the first two divisions, with the third and fourth floors being carpeted.

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS (Number 2) is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. It was named for Colonel J. G. Padgett, a member of the Board of Visitors and a Graduate of 1892, and for Colonel John Pulaski Thomas, Citadel 1893, member of the Board of Visitors from 1915 to 1949 and its chairman from 1925-1949. The building, which serves as a model for all the barracks, is designed so that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sally port is the guard room. The dominant feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east. In 1977, refurbishing of the barracks was completed with each room being completely modernized.

LAW BARRACKS (Number 3), named for Major General Evander M. Law, CSA, Citadel 1865, was completed in 1939. This building can accommo-

date about 450 cadets and was refurbished in 1977.

STEVENS BARRACKS (Number 4) is the same size and design as Law Barracks. Because the rapidly expanding enrollment of the Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction. This barracks was named for Major P. F. Stevens, Citadel 1849, superintendent of The Citadel from 1859-1861. Stevens Barracks was refurbished in 1977.

CADET SERVICE BUILDINGS

THE PRINT SHOP, located in the Utilities Building addition, does all the printing for the college and its organizations. *The Brigadier*, *Shako*, *Guidon*, and school catalogue are printed here as well as all other literature concerning the college. The Print Shop is equipped with several presses and a staff which is qualified to carry out the many printing jobs assigned to it.

THE TAILOR SHOP, located in the Cadet Services Center, offers all the services normally found in a tailor shop. Freshmen are fitted individually for each item of uniform issued them. In addition, alterations and repairs of upperclassmen's uniforms are performed here. The operation hours are from 0800 - 1600.

THE CADET STORE, also located in the Cadet Services Center, contains articles of clothing and uniforms that cadets will need throughout their four years at The Citadel. In another part of this store is located the Book Store, which stocks the textbooks used in the classrooms at the college. The operation hours are from 0800 - 1630.

CADET SERVICES CENTER, which is adjacent to the laundry, is the site of the tailor shop and cadet store. It was completed during the summer of 1984 and provides greater convenience to cadets.

COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY, is located behind LeTellier Hall and provides washing and drying machines to cadets, faculty, and staff. It is open from 0830 to 1915 hours Monday thru Sunday.

OTHER BUILDINGS

THE THOMAS DRY HOWIE MEMORIAL CARILLON AND TOWER were donated to The Citadel by two alumni, Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929, in tribute to their friend, Major Thomas Dry Howie, the famed "Major of St. Lo," who was killed in action during World War II. The Citadel carillon is one of the largest Dutch bell installations in the Western Hemisphere. It was cast in the

famous Royal Bergen Bellfoundries at Heiligerlee, The Netherlands. The 59 bells, totaling 30,300 pounds in weight, vary in size from 25 pounds to the 4,400 pounds of the great Bourdon, as the lowest brass bell is called. A carillon is a set of bronze bells attuned to intervals of the chromatic scale with a possible range of seven octaves. The bells are hung in a stationary position and are played from a concert keyboard of two manuals. The carillon is equipped with a Westminster chime to strike every quarter-hour. The Bell Tower is 90 feet high, topping the Chapel by 35 feet.

THE COLONEL ROBERT McCORMICK BEACH CLUB is open the year around for the use of Citadel cadets, faculty, and staff. Located on the ocean front of the Isle of Palms, the Beach Club offers ample space for dances, parties, cookouts, and games. Although heavily damaged by Hurricane Hugo in September 1989, the Beach Club is in operation offering limited services.

FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS are available on campus for members of the faculty who desire them. They include 10 quadruplex homes, the faculty apartment building with its 16 apartments, five duplex apartments, and six housing units for junior faculty officers.

THE CITADEL ALUMNI HOUSE is located off campus, adjacent to the Hagood Avenue gate. It is open to members of the faculty and staff as well as Citadel alumni. A large reception room is also available for parties and wedding receptions. Alumni Affairs and the Publications Offices are located here.

THE STONOHOUSE is located accross Hagood Avenue from the Alumni House. It houses the Placement Office, interview rooms and the President Emeritus' Office.

LESESNE GATE, the main access to The Citadel campus, is named for Thomas Petigru Lesesne, Citadel 1901. Mr. Lesesne was instrumental in the move of the Military College of South Carolina from its original site on Marion Square to the banks of the Ashley River. The familiar limestone and wrought iron gates have become the chief point of arrival and departure from the campus for students, faculty, and visitors alike. At this main entrance to the campus is located a gate house information center for visitors which also contains the office of The Citadel provost marshal.

SUMMERALL GATE, named for General Charles Pelot Summerall, is located behind Mark Clark Hall. It is one of Charleston's famous sword gates, whose companion is found at 31 Legare St.

THE CITADEL BOATING CENTER, located on the Ashley River, has a fleet which consist of numerous small sailboats and motorboats. All are available to students. Facilities consist of a club house, dockage, marine railway, sail loft, work area for maintenance repair of small boats, and boat storage for a small fee.

CAMPUS MONUMENTS

THE SERAPH MONUMENT, is a memorial consisting of relics from the H.M.S. *Seraph*, including the periscope and a forward torpedo loading hatch. Both the U.S. and British flags fly from the structure to symbolize that this English submarine was placed under the command of an American Naval officer for a special mission during World War II. It is the only shore installation in the U.S. permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign. The H.M.S. *Seraph* also secretly landed General Mark Clark in North Africa for an intelligence mission. This monument is dedicated to the *Seraph* Anglo-American cooperation.

THE TAU BETA PI MONUMENT, OR "BENT", is a bronze replica of the emblem of the National Engineering Honor Society. Its supporting structure is the frustum of a pyramid of blue-gray

granite, resembling in color the traditional cadet uniform. Located between the Daniel Library and the Summerall Chapel, the "Bent" commemorates the Tau Beta Pi ideals of distinguished scholarship and exemplary character.

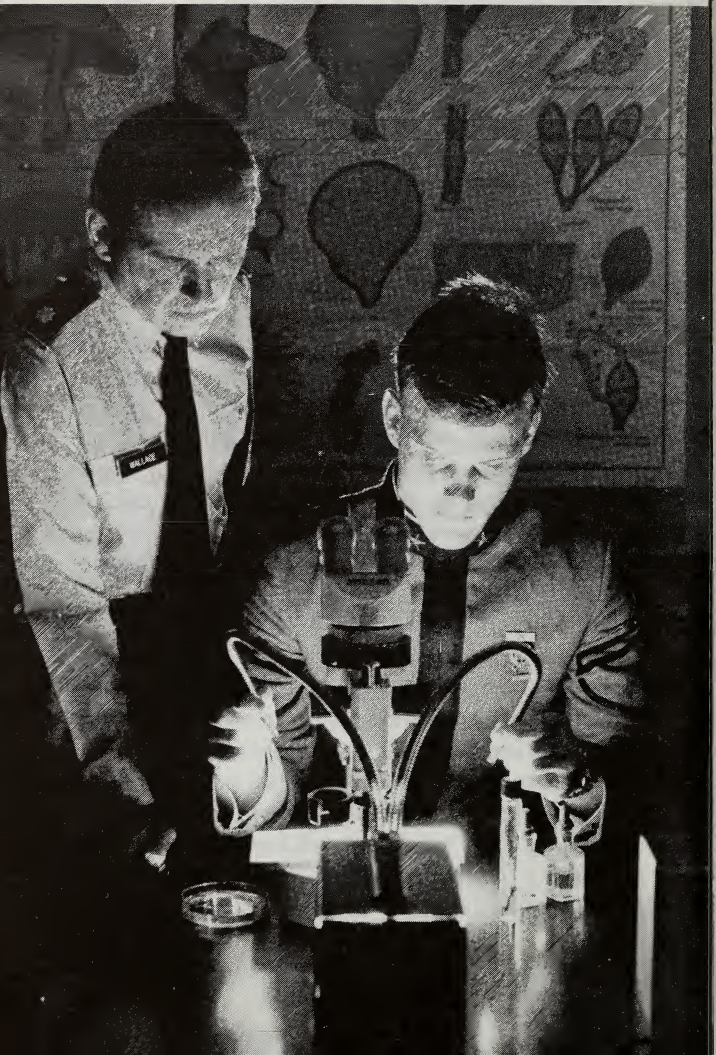
THE BULLDOG MONUMENT is a memorial to Maj. Sam M. Savas, Class of 1951, who died in Vietnam in October 1965. He had served as assistant professor of military science from 1962 to 1965. As a cadet and while in service to The Citadel he so inspired Citadel men toward dedication to their alma mater that upon his death cadet members of the Society of American Engineers determined to erect the monument in his honor. Major Savas had twice been advisor to the society. In 1966 the monument was unveiled. It is located between McAlister Field House and Murray Barracks.

STAR OF THE WEST MONUMENT is dedicated to the memory of the 1861 cadets who fired on the Star of the West and to all Citadel men who have died in defense of their country. Inscribed on the monument are the names of those cadets who have won the Star of the West Medal for individual drill competition. The monument was dedicated in 1961 and is located between Bond Hall and the central flagpole.

GENERAL CLARK'S GRAVE—By his choice and with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the General Assembly of South Carolina, Gen. Mark W. Clark was buried on The Citadel campus. He was the first man to serve as President Emeritus of The Citadel and the only person buried on campus. The grave site General Clark selected is between Mark Clark Hall and Summerall Chapel, near the Carillon Tower.

OTHER MONUMENTS

On the parade ground, there are monuments dedicated to each of the four services. They are a Marine Landing craft (LVT-H-6), an Army Sherman Tank (M4A3) and an Army missile (Redstone), an Air Force Jet (RF-84C), and a Navy anchor from the U.S.S. *Coral Sea*. A United States Coast Guard bell serves as a monument to Citadel men who have lost their lives upon the sea.



ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES

COL. KENNETH E. KRAUSE
B.S., U.S. Air Force Academy
M.B.A., Golden Gate University
Professor and Head,
Department of Aerospace Studies

The mission of Detachment 765, Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC), at The Citadel is to provide instruction, training, experience and motivation to cadets choosing the AFROTC program and to insure they possess the knowledge, character, and qualities of leadership essential to a citizen and an officer.

Citadel cadets pursuing a commission through AFROTC are required to attend a four week training course at an Air Force Base, normally during the summer between the sophomore and junior years. Each cadet gets a close look at Air Force life and operations and receives practical training in small arms, marksmanship, physical conditioning, survival skills, career officer orientation and aircraft and aircrew indoctrination.

The vast scope of the United States Air Force is difficult to portray in the classroom, so the AFROTC

detachment at The Citadel takes cadets to the Air Force-field trips to Air Force bases. On these trips, the cadets receive briefings on base activities, observe Air Force operations firsthand, and have an opportunity to discuss career opportunities with young officers. They return to school with a more accurate perspective of their Air Force's activities and how they can contribute. Experience has shown these visits are of considerable value in developing a cadet's appreciation of the challenge and rewards of a career on the aerospace "first team."

AFROTC also offers a variety of scholarships to outstanding students majoring in most of the academic disciplines offered at The Citadel. These scholarships pay full tuition, laboratory and incidental fees, and full reimbursement for required textbooks. In addition, scholarship students receive \$100 a month during the academic year plus a uniform allowance.

Upon successful completion of requirements for a Bachelor's Degree and Air Force commissioning, cadets receive commissions as second lieutenants in the United States Air Force. Newly commissioned officers who do not go through a flying training program serve on active duty for a minimum of four years. Officers who become fliers serve for longer periods.

Throughout the four years of AFROTC training emphasis is placed on the preparation of the dedicated professional officer who accepts responsibility readily, thinks critically and creatively, and writes and speaks

effectively. Citadel graduates have served both the Air Force and the nation well in war and peace. Today's Citadel cadets can be expected to assume important command and managerial positions in the aerospace forces of the future.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

COL. ROBERT E. BALDWIN

B.S. The Citadel

M.S., Ph.D. The University of South Carolina

Professor and Head, Department of Biology

The Department of Biology was organized in 1968 with the purpose of providing our students with a strong background in the biological sciences while at the same time affording them the opportunity to obtain a cultural background in the liberal arts and humanities. The biology curriculum provides for eight free electives, primarily in the junior and senior years, which permits the biology major to take either a broad spectrum of courses outside the department or to concentrate in another area of study.

The Biology curriculum has been divided in to the following four core areas: physiology, field biology, descriptive biology and developmental biology. This arrangement provides the student with a great deal of flexibility in designing his course of study while meet-

ing the needs of a wide variety of career opportunities in biology, medicine, secondary school science teaching, social work, wildlife or conservation. A recent study has revealed that approximately 65 percent of our graduates go on for advanced degrees in the discipline. The department also participates in the graduate program of The Citadel, offering both a major and a minor in biology for the Masters in Education degree.

The department also sponsors a number of student activities such as the Beta Beta Beta National Biological Honor Society, Bio-Cid Club, Volunteer Health Program, Scientific Speakers Program, and a Student Teaching Assistants program for our outstanding junior and senior majors. The Citadel's Tau Nu chapter of Beta Beta Beta was recently recognized as one of the outstanding chapters in the country.

The Department of Biology is located in Duckett Hall. This facility consists of eight modern well-equipped teaching laboratories, professor's offices, lecture rooms and a computer/study room to provide each student with the best physical environment for learning. The department's facilities are equal to those found only at many large universities.

**DEPARTMENT OF
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

LT. COL. MARK ALAN BEBENSEE

B.A., Millsaps College

M.A., Ph.D., Duke University

*Associate Professor and Acting Head,
Department of Business Administration*

The Department of Business Administration offers courses designed to provide students with the concepts, theories, tools, and experiences necessary to prepare for professional and managerial careers in the private and public sectors and graduate education. Courses stress ethical and international issues and the development of interpersonal and leadership skills. Service to the local and regional communities through outreach and continuing education programs are also part of the mission of the Department. A concomitant component of this mission is the continuous professional development of the faculty through an intellectual climate which encourages and supports excellence in teaching, research, and service.

The program of study begins with the basic courses in mathematics, the sciences, the social sciences, and the humanities in the College core curriculum. Business study begins in the sophomore year with required

courses in the areas of accounting, economics, computer science, and business statistics. The junior and senior years include courses in the legal environment of business, management, marketing, finance, organizational behavior, production, and strategic management. There is also the opportunity to select non-business electives which enable the student to develop an in-depth understanding in specific areas of personal interest.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

COL. CHARLES F. JUMPER

B.S., M.S., University of South Carolina

Ph.D., Florida State University

Professor and Head, Department of Chemistry

The Department of Chemistry includes the divisions of chemistry and geology, and offers two major programs of study:

1. B.S. Chemistry, recognized by the American Chemical Society, is designed for those who plan a career in chemistry. The program prepares men for acceptance at the leading graduate schools and for immediate work as a professional chemist in industrial organizations.

2. B.A. Chemistry, is a less strenuous program with opportunity for a wide choice of electives which

will provide students with preparation leading to careers in chemistry, medicine, dentistry, secondary school science teaching, business, patent law, and others which require a background in chemistry.

At the present time, the demand for chemists far exceeds the supply, and excellent career opportunities are available throughout the country. Graduate training in the universities offers great opportunities for virtually cost free training to the qualified student who graduates from the programs offered by the department. Fellowships, assistantships, and similar aids are numerous than qualified applicants for them. To help chemistry students become acquainted with these career opportunities the Chemistry Department sponsors the Knox Chemical Society, which is open to all chemistry majors.

The Citadel enjoys a good reputation both for the number of its students accepted by the medical and dental colleges and for the quality of work done by them in these institutions. Our graduates in chemistry are sought after by industry and by graduate institutions.

The Chemistry Department occupies Byrd Hall, completed in the fall of 1968. This building is completely air-conditioned and equipped with the most modern facilities.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

COL. CHARLES LINDBERGH, JR., USAF, RET.
B.S., The Citadel; M.S. in C.E. Ph.D., Oklahoma
State University; P.E. (Oklahoma)
*Professor and Head,
Department of Civil Engineering*

The Civil Engineering curriculum is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. The freshman may be assured that the Civil Engineering Department--in staff, equipment, and recognition of employers--is prepared to offer him the opportunity to lay the foundation for a rewarding career in this field. This is attested by the records of graduates in the Corps of Engineers of the Army, in graduate schools, and with employers of engineers.

Another factor which should be considered is an acute shortage of engineers and scientists that approaches a national emergency in its seriousness. This condition relieves the students of any fear that their services may not be in demand upon highly favorable terms when they graduate; however, those unsuited for the field of engineering should not attempt the course. The need is not for more poor, halfhearted engineers who are looking for mere material rewards, but for men who love the work and pursue it with skill and enthusiasm. To such men we must look to carry on the vast and complex

mechanism of our civilization and to meet the challenge of our way of life.

The chances are that entering freshman will invest four of the best years of their lives and a considerable sum of money with The Citadel. They are urged not to cheat themselves by getting less than a maximum out of the investment.

During Freshman Week an orientation program is held in LeTellier Hall at which time the students meets the civil engineering professors, become acquainted with the curriculum he will pursue, and learns about the types of professional work done by a civil engineer. This program is continued with talks and films on civil engineering during his freshman year. Also, freshmen are encouraged to attend meetings of the student chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers and are invited to seminars on civil engineering subjects.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

COL. RONALD K. TEMPLETON

B.S., M.A., ED.D., Ball State University

Professor and Head, Department of Education

The Department of Education is deeply involved in both the traditions and the new frontiers of The Citadel. To support the concept of "The Citadel Man," the department offers courses to make cadets aware of

the broadening experience of the arts, the deepening awareness of man's perennial conflicts, and the challenging discovery of the principles of human behavior. The major thrust of the Department of Education is to provide the cadet majoring in education with a curriculum which allows him to gain a mastery of a special teaching field; to discover himself in relation to society, to history, and to his own experience; to acquaint him with the many techniques used in the quest for knowledge; to develop an awareness of educational theory and practice; and to test his effectiveness in the crucibles of actual performance.

Cadets who complete this program will have developed both personal and professional competencies. Upon graduation, those who so desire will be well equipped to assume the role of teacher; those who choose to move into a different profession will find that they have enriched their competence through the depth and breadth of the education major. In addition, they will have had the opportunity to apply their learning in today's challenging society. Even this brief encounter with "the world" which the teaching internship provides brings a new maturity and a new self-awareness to The Citadel cadet which is frequently a capstone of his undergraduate studies. The teacher education program for secondary teachers at the undergraduate and graduate levels is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

COL. HAROLD W. ASKINS

B.S. in EE., The Citadel; M.S., Clemson University

Ph.D., Purdue University, P.E. (South Carolina)

Professor and Head,

Department of Electrical Engineering

The Department of Electrical Engineering has now graduated more than 960 men who are practicing their profession in government, industry, or the armed forces. These graduates have found ready employment at good salaries, and their employers return each year to hire more Citadel electrical engineers.

The primary objective of the department is to provide a solid foundation in the fundamental areas of the profession. Limited specialization is possible by choosing senior professional electives of interest.

Students of all classes are encouraged to join the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and to participate in the activities of The Citadel's Student Branch of this professional society. Three of the department's graduates have achieved the exceptional distinction of election to the grade of Fellow of the IEEE. Outstanding students are eligible for election to membership in Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honor society; the Chapter at The Citadel is S.C. Gamma.

A student who enters the field of electrical engineering assures himself of a vocation in which the rewards are rich and satisfying.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

LT. COL. E. F. J. TUCKER

B.A., West Liberty State College

M.A., University of Illinois

Ph.D., Harvard University

Professor and Head, Department of English

The English Department provides the student who majors in English the opportunity to develop a broad cultural background in the liberal arts and humanities and to prepare for a professional career in law, the armed forces, the ministry, medicine and dentistry, journalism, and education. Also, with the department emphasis on free electives and on communication skills, the English major finds, upon graduation, many career opportunities in industry and business.

The English Department offers a core requirement of English and American literature and several electives for the student to develop a breadth and depth in the literary and cultural traditions. In addition, the student who majors in English has the most comprehensive free elective system of any major at The Citadel. The electives which begin at the sophomore level per-

mit the student to develop personal interests as well as pursue career objectives.

In the past, students who have majored in English at The Citadel have participated as editors of all school publications, have attained military rank at all levels in the Corps of Cadets, and have been elected chairmen of many prestigious groups on campus such as the Religious Council, Round Table, and the Honor Court.

In addition, the English Department sponsors a writing lab, which is open to all cadets wishing to enhance their writing and test-taking abilities.

The student who studies the literature of the past and of the present comes into contact with great creative minds who stimulate the intellectual growth of a young man as he prepares to accept responsibility as an active citizen in contemporary society.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

COL. LARRY H. ADDINGTON

A.B., M.A., University of North Carolina

Ph.D., Duke University

Professor and Acting Head, Department of History

The History Department offers History majors a broad, liberal education that is worthwhile as a background for almost any pursuit and particularly valuable to students planning careers in the armed services, the

ministry, business, law, pharmacy, medicine, and teaching. Courses in history also constitute desirable electives for majors in other departments; such as political science, English, modern languages, and the sciences.

The department provides a well balanced program in European, American and other areas of history, emphasizing the fact that a comprehensive study of the past will serve as a means to a better understanding of the present. Its courses attempt to give the student a knowledge of those forces which have molded contemporary civilization, as well as the historical background of current political, economic, and social problems.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

LT. COL. CHARLES E. CLEAVER

B.S., Eastern Kentucky University

M.S., Ph.D., University of Kentucky

*Professor and Head, Department of Mathematics
and Computer Science*

Throughout history, mathematics has been a source of delight and recreation, and is now a challenging pursuit for countless amateur and professional mathematicians. The mathematical achievements of the 19th and 20th centuries are directly responsible for much of man's rapid progress in recent decades in the

understanding and control of nature, and in perceiving the abilities and limitations of the human mind. The full development of the sciences could not have been achieved without the prior, or concurrent, development of the necessary mathematics.

The Citadel realizes that an understanding of mathematics and how to use it are being demanded to an increasing extent in virtually all areas of human activity. Mathematics is stressed as an important link to a more progressive technology, and The Citadel mathematics major is the product of a skillful blending of technology and a broad variety of electives in related courses of study.

Mathematics is required of all freshmen at The Citadel. Students majoring in biology, business administration, education, English, history, modern languages, physical education, political science, and psychology are required to take 6 hours of mathematics during the freshman year. Students desiring a B.S. degree in chemistry, computer science, engineering, mathematics, or physics must take at least two years of mathematics beginning with a course in analytic geometry and calculus.

The department offers courses of study leading to both the B.S. and B.A. in mathematics and the B.S. in computer science. The department also offers a variety of courses designed to meet the needs of those students who will use the computer in their chosen careers. The

major in computer science offers an academically sound experience in computer software complemented by a broad foundation of courses in the sciences and liberal arts; a background in mathematics which has sufficient breadth and depth to enable the student to deal with scientific applications as well as the theoretical basis of computer science, and an exposure to computer hardware (microprocessors) through courses offered by the Electrical Engineering Department of The Citadel. In addition, The Mathematics and Computer Science Department has recently installed a new line of computers, and there are plans to make more additions in the near future.

Upon completion of this course of study, students, depending on their selection of electives, will be qualified for careers as systems analysts, systems programmers, or applications programmers for business, industry, or research. In addition, graduates will be prepared to pursue advanced degrees in any of the areas of computer science, applied mathematics or business administration

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE

COL. JOHN H. MAYER, USA

*B.A., The Citadel, M.B.A., Texas Tech University
Professor and Head, Department of Military Science*

The mission of the Department of Military Science is to attract, train, and commission cadets into the United States Army, the Army National Guard, or the U.S. Army Reserve.

This rigorous and challenging four year program is divided into phases—a two year Basic Course and a two year Advanced Course. The Basic Course student receives instruction in leadership, Military History, Marksmanship, Rappelling, Lands Navigation, and Individual and Squad Tactics. Interested students may receive additional and challenging training by volunteering to become members of the Army sponsored Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club. Cadets who have successfully completed the Basic Course may be enrolled into the Advanced Course. This portion of the course is designed to hone a sharp edge on the military skills needed by the second lieutenant. This course offers additional training in Leadership, Decision-Making, Military Law, Platoon and Team Tactics, Military History, and Hands-On-Training with the types of equipment that the cadet will encounter during his Summer Camp Training which takes place between his junior and senior years. Cadets who meet the physical requirements and have demonstrated leadership potential will be offered the opportunity to sign a contract at the beginning of the Advanced Phase. Only cadets under contract will be allowed to attend Summer Camp. This contract is an agreement with the government to

accept a commission if it is offered and to serve in the Active Army, Army Reserve, or National Guard. Cadets enrolled in the Advanced Course are also offered the opportunity to participate in Cadet Training Leadership Training (CTLT), serving as third lieutenant for periods of one to two weeks with active duty U.S. Army units. Opportunities for advanced training are also offered as advanced course students may apply for active Army training to earn and wear the U.S. Army Parachutist or Air Assault Badges. Limited quotas are available to the U.S. Army Ranger Course.

To assist students to overcome the financial burden inherent with higher education, the United States Army credits the student account of all Basic Course students with a \$294 uniform allowance each year. Those students on contract during the Advanced Course receive a \$100 a month subsistence allowance and a \$441 a year uniform allowance.

Army ROTC sponsors four, three, and two year nationally competitive scholarships for outstanding students who are interested in a career as an Army officer. Each scholarship provides free tuition, textbooks, laboratory fees; in addition, the cadet receives a monthly subsistence allowance for the period of the scholarship in effect. A cadet may compete for scholarships each year that he is enrolled in a program.

Cadets enrolled in the Army ROTC Program at The Citadel are eligible to receive over thirty awards

presented annually by The Citadel, the Department of the Army, and many national organizations, individuals, and private corporations. The awards are specifically designated to honor both fourth classmen and upperclassmen.

Those senior cadets with ROTC contracts who demonstrate outstanding attributes of leadership, character, and academic excellence may be designated as Distinguished Military Student (DMS) and are eligible to apply for commissions in the Regular Army. Citadel cadets have always received a large number of DMS Awards because of the superior leadership training opportunity provided by the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

COL. DAVID DONOVAN JOHNSON

B.S., M.A., University of Kansas

Ph.D., University of North Carolina

*Professor and Head, Department of
Modern Languages*

The goal of the Department of Modern Languages is to provide students the opportunity of learning a foreign language to their abilities in the time available. Emphasis is placed on learning a foreign language to the best of their abilities in the time available. Emphasis is

placed on learning not only to understand the spoken and written language, but also to communicate both orally and in writing the language. Additionally, through the many varied courses it offers, the Department of Modern Languages seeks to expose students to the culture and mores of those lands where the particular foreign language is spoken, in hope that they will arrive at a greater understanding and appreciation of people living both abroad and at home.

An important yet indirect result of studying a foreign language is an improvement in the ability to articulate and to express one's thoughts in English as well. In addition to enhancing the student's knowledge of vocabulary and syntax, study of a foreign language can help to develop a student's organizational and analytical skills.

Besides elementary and intermediate language courses in French, German, Italian, Russian and Spanish, the Department offers upper-level courses in conversation, composition, commercial language, linguistics, civilization and literature. The Department also sponsors Summer Study Abroad programs in Paris, France, and Madrid, Spain, for which all Citadel students above elementary- language level are eligible and through which they may earn six credit hours

The Department of Modern Languages has obtained, through The Citadel Development Foundation, a very modern language laboratory, capable of serving

up to 42 students at a time, as well as a recording studio, which enables professors to augment their oral/aural resources for the classroom.

In addition to providing Citadel students a solid, all-around education in liberal arts, a major in modern languages is an excellent background for those desirous of entering all fields of business, the military, foreign service and other governmental agencies, graduate school in a variety of disciplines, teaching law and medical schools.

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL SCIENCE

COL. MYRON C. HARRINGTON, USMC
B.A., The Citadel; M.A., Shippensburg State
Professor and Head, Department of Naval Science

The Naval Science Department conducts academic courses and professional officer training under sponsorship of the Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps (NROTC) Program. This program is designed to educate and train qualified cadets who wish to serve their country as commissioned officers in the U.S. Navy or U.S. Marine Corps.

Two programs are offered at The Citadel. The NROTC Scholarship Program provides considerable financial assistance to those who earn such a scholarship as well as an opportunity to serve as a Regular

(career-oriented) officer in the Navy or Marine Corps. The NROTC College Program offers limited financial assistance and is for young men who wish to serve their country for a specified period as Reserve officers in the Navy or Marine Corps. Each program offers the opportunity for summer training cruises aboard ships of the U.S. Navy and at U.S. Navy or Marine Corps installations ashore.

Both Navy and Marine Corps students may pursue any academic curriculum offered at The Citadel. However, Navy scholarship students are required to take two semesters of both physics and calculus as well as one semester of computer science to help better prepare them for the modern technical Navy. Specific advice on major and course selection is provided during the first week of fourth class training, and individual counseling is available at any time during the school year from the Professor of Naval Science or any Naval Science instructor. Additional information may be obtained before reporting to The Citadel by writing the Professor of Naval Science.

Upon graduation, cadets who have demonstrated academic and military excellence and have met all other requirements of the NROTC program and commissioned as either Navy Ensigns or Marine Corps Second Lieutenants. Navy assignments vary from submarines and surface ships to aviation and shore duty. Marine officers serve throughout the world, ashore and afloat,

as aviators and ground officers.

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

COL. JOHN P. SMYTH

B.S., M.S., Indiana State University;

P.E.D., Indiana University

*Professor and Head, Department of Health
and Physical Education*

The Department of Health and Physical Education has the responsibility of conducting the required physical education program, intramural athletic program, sports club program, and undergraduate and graduate professional preparation programs.

The purpose of the required education program is to expose each cadet to basic adult physical fitness concepts and lifetime sports skills which will enable him to make an intelligent decision regarding these activities now and throughout his adult life.

The intramural athletic program is considered to be an integral part of a cadet's life and is, therefore, encouraged for all who are not involved in either inter-collegiate athletics or the sports club program. The program consists of 23 individual and team sports with separate levels of inter-company competition for freshmen and upperclassmen.

The sports club program is designed to provide the cadet with co-curricular instruction and limited intramural competition. The program is currently composed of bowling, crew, fencing, gymnastics, judo, karate, lacrosse, pistol, rod and gun, surfing, rugby, sailing, scuba, and skydiving clubs and is governed by a council consisting of faculty members and cadets.

The undergraduate professional preparation program consists of a basic liberal arts curriculum supplemented by advanced courses in the biological sciences which lead to theory courses in kinesiology (movement science), exercise physiology, measurement and evaluation, and motor learning. The Health and Physical education major is also exposed to courses in motor skill acquisition, teaching methodology, and several field experiences which culminate in directed teaching.

After graduation, the student majoring in Health and Physical education is open to many career opportunities, some of which include the allied health sciences and various business fields.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

COL. WEILER R. HURREN

B.S., Utah State University; M.S., University of SC;

Ph.D., Brigham Young University

Professor and Head, Department of Physics

The Physics Department offers introductory courses in physics and astronomy as well as advanced undergraduate physics courses. The three introductory physics courses have been tailored to the needs of the students they are intended to serve. The liberal arts major or the future teacher or business executive should take Physics for Liberal Arts Majors, a more qualitative than quantitative study. For potential doctors, dentists, or biologists, Physics for Biology and Premedicine presents physics as it relates to the biological and health sciences. Physics for Engineers and Physical Scientists is designed for physics, engineering, chemistry, and mathematics majors. Each year The Citadel graduates approximately five seniors with bachelor of science degrees in physics; and these students tend to be in the top of their class academically. The department offers a complete but flexible program for physics majors which enables them to proceed to graduate school and earn an advanced degree in physics, or work immediately in industrial, testing, or government institutions. Some of our majors, however, do not intend to make their livelihood directly in physics. They wish to go on to law or medical school or business school for and M.B.A. degree desire the strong specific and technological background that will give them an advantage over their contemporaries. While the student can switch from one category to another, the standards and academic work expected are more extensive for the profes-

sional physics student.

The physics major is offered a complete undergraduate physics curriculum. In addition, the characteristically small number of physics majors allows each student to do theoretical or experimental research of his own design or in conjunction with faculty research.

During Freshmen Week, an orientation hour is held in Bond Hall. Interested students can meet the faculty and learn about their research.

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

COL. ROBERT P. STEED

B.A., University of Alabama; M.A., University of Virginia; Ph.D., University of Virginia
Professor and Head, Department of Political Science

The Department of Political Science offers a flexible major which permits each student to concentrate his study in the area of his interest while at the same time affording him an opportunity to obtain a broad liberal arts education that will enrich his life, acquaint him with the rights and responsibilities of citizenship, and prepare him for a satisfying career.

The course of study for students majoring in Political Science prescribes a set of core courses to introduce the student to the discipline. In addition, during the junior and senior years, each major selects

one of the following departmental subfields for specialization: A) International Politics and Military Fields, B) American Government and Politics, C) Law and Criminal Justice.

The majority of students interested in pre-law and in law enforcement in general choose Political Science as their major subject area. The Political Science Department has especially strong appeal for those who anticipate careers in government, particularly in the foreign service, in public administration, in the military generally, and in both civilian and military intelligence agencies. the major is a flexible one, and it offers a variety of opportunities for its students.

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

COL. D. OLIVER BOWMAN

B.A., Furman University; M.Ed., University of South Carolina; Ph.D., University of Georgia
Professor and Head, Department of Psychology

Psychology is a field of knowledge with many specialties, a profession with many real-world applications, and a research methodology. Psychology majors learn about all three areas. Because psychology is educationally and vocationally adaptable, psychology majors have skills that prove to be very marketable.

The curriculum in psychology is designed to

familiarize the student with current experimental methods and theories in memory, motivation, perception, personality, psychological testing, psychopathology, research design, and social interaction. Psychology majors receive a secure foundation in graduate work as well as the psychological skills essential for employment in a variety of fields. Majors in psychology often find openings in law enforcement, personnel work, mental hospitals, schools for the handicapped and many other positions of a similar nature. Psychology is an excellent major for the undecided.

The major program in psychology leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree. The department also offers elective courses and supportive services to majors in other academic disciplines and in conjunction with the Department of Education has two graduate programs in School Psychology. The Department of Psychology sponsors the Psychology Club, which serves to encourage, stimulate, and maintain interest and scholarship of the individual members in the varied facets of psychology and to promote closer social and intellectual association of psychology majors.

COUNSELING SERVICES FOR PRE-LAW AND PRE MEDICAL STUDENTS

The Citadel provides counseling and guidance to all students who have an interest in going on to law or

medical school after graduation. Anyone interested in a law career should seek advice early in his college experience from the Chairman of the Pre-Law Committee, Lt. Col. Paul R. Benson, Jr. (Capers Hall 406), and other members of the committee who are in the Political Science, History, English, Business Administration, and Education Departments. Students interested in medicine and related fields should seek early advice from the Chairman of the Pre-Medical Committee, Lt. Col. Gerald L. Runey (Duckett Hall 317), and other members of the committee who are in Chemistry, Biology, Physics, English, and Psychology Departments. Names of the specific departmental advisors are available from the two Chairmen; and all students, regardless of academic major, are invited and urged to take advantage of this new Citadel service.

**DANIEL LIBRARY, ARCHIVES,
AND MUSEUM**

LT. COL. RICHARD J. WOOD
B.S., M.L.S., Ph.D. University of Pittsburgh
Director of Library Services

The academic heart of any college is its library program. Daniel Library provides research and course materials of over 730,000 books, government documents, bound periodicals or microform publications.

The library subscribes to over 1,500 periodicals and 14 newspapers. Interlibrary loan and local courier services provide library users with access to most other published books, journal articles and government documents located elsewhere in Charleston, South Carolina or anywhere in the nation. Computerized information services such as Lockheed Corporation's Dialog provide access to hundreds of indexing and abstracting data bases. Six professional librarians, and twelve support staff offer assistance to patrons during nearly 90 hours a week that library is open. The Rare Book Room houses a collection of Citadel publications such as yearbooks, student newspaper, college catalogs; minutes and reports of Board of Visitors, the Office of the President, and so forth. One of Daniel Library's strengths is its collection on military history and Citadel history and publications by or about the Citadel.

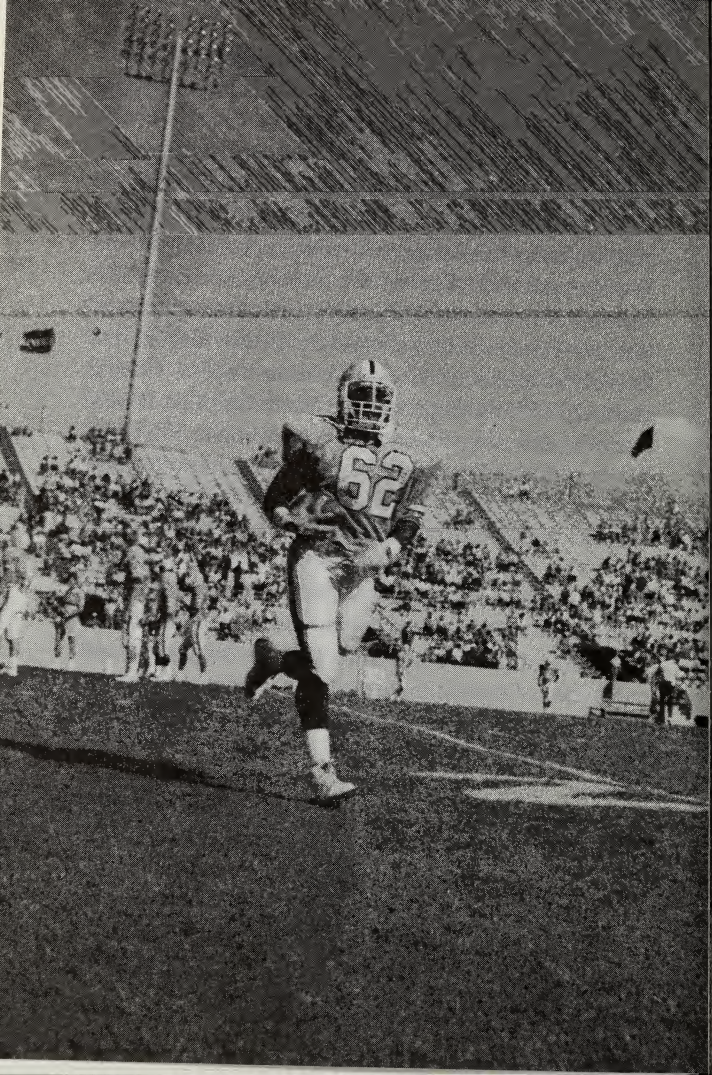
Portraits of Citadel superintendents and presidents and distinguished alumni are located throughout the library and museum to provide inspiration and promote a sense of tradition and history among the Corps of Cadets. Eight large murals depict glorious events from the history of the nation. Over 400 study or lounge seats are located throughout the library for use by library users. Every effort is made to make the library an efficient place in which to do research and to study.

Archives and Museum

The Archives-Museum collects, preserves and displays historic material and artifacts.

The Archives contains manuscript material, photographs and films pertaining to The Citadel. In 1966, General Mark W. Clark donated his personal, military and official papers covering his career in World War II, Austria, the Korean War, and as president of The Citadel. Other notable collections include the papers of Pulitzer Prize winning historian, Bruce Catton; the Civil War letters of General Ellison Capers, Citadel class of 1857; the papers of the South Carolina Poetry Society; and the papers of Vice Admiral Friedrich Ruge, who was Rommel's naval advisor. Authors and scholars from the United States and Europe frequently visit the Archives to research the collections.

The Museum contains displays which trace the history of the college from 1842 to the present and feature the military, academic, and social aspects of cadet life. Citadel rings from 1889 to the present are exhibited. Citadel graduates who lost their lives in World War II, Korea and Vietnam are memorialized in photograph albums which are on display in the Museum.



ATHLETICS

The Citadel offers a diversified program of athletics which varies in performance level from the required physical education, intramural athletics, and sports club components (conducted by the Department of Physical Education) through 11 varsity teams in Southern Conference competition (conducted by the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics).

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and through which he may develop mind, body, and spirit.

REQUIRED PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The purpose of this program is to provide basic instruction in adult fitness and recreational sports which will be of current and lasting value to each cadet. Enrollment in this program is required of all cadets during the freshman and sophomore years and may be elected thereafter.

LIST OF INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES

Flag Football	Badminton
Basketball	Racquetball
Volleyball	Jogging
Table Tennis	Tennis

Team Handball	Handball
Softball	Basketball Freethrow
Wallyball	Innertube Water polo
Gymnastics	Volleyball
Soccer	Basketball Golf
Bicycle	Weight Lifting
Swimming	Track
Sigma Delta Psi	Horse Shoes
Steeple Chase	

INTRAMURAL AWARDS

Team and Individual Competition: A framed 8 by 10-inch picture of the individual champion or the championship team will be taken at the conclusion of each individual tournament, and displayed in Deas Hall.

Intramural Athlete of the Year: The cadet who makes the greatest contribution to his company through his intramural participation will be presented the Intramural Athlete of the Year plaque.

Most Outstanding Athletic Officer: The cadet who is selected by the intramural director, Regimental Athletic Officer and fellow Athletic Officers, as having done an outstanding job as an athletic officer will be awarded the Most Outstanding Athletic Officer plaque.

Outstanding Athletic Sergeant: This award is presented to the athletic sergeant who in the opinion of his fellow athletic sergeants, the Regimental Athletic Officer, and the Director of Intramurals has made the most outstanding contribution to the intramural program.

Regimental Intramural Champions: The company which accumulates the most intramural points for the college year will be presented the Board of Visitors Trophy and Plaque.

SPORTS CLUBS

One function of the sports club program is to provide limited extramural competition in activities which are not governed by the Southern Conference. Current offerings within this program include the following:

Cycling - Purpose of the cycling club is to provide organized training and competition for those interested in the sport. The club hosts several time-trials and road races open to area riders throughout the year.

The club also hosts a triathlon in February every year to support the team. In recent years the club has moved to include area triathalons in its schedule to provide more competitive events available to members

and to try to include more cadets.

Boxing - The boxing club provides training in the skills of boxing and offers competition with similar clubs from colleges throughout the area. Members train with heavy bags, speed bags and other facilities available for sport clubs. Proficient members of the boxing team go to regional and national tournaments.

Crew - The crew team is a member of the United States Rowing Association which competes during the fall and spring semester. Each year The Citadel faces teams such as Purdue, Duke, UNC, and F.I.T.

Fencing - The fencing club has concentrated on developing in each member fundamental skills in the art of foil fencing, progressing through experience to advanced skills. The long range goal is to train a complete three weapon team composed of three squads of members best skilled to foil, epee, and saber fencing. This team will then be ready to compete intercollegiately in NCAA tournaments.

Lacrosse - Lacrosse, known as the "fastest game on foot," is increasing in popularity at The Citadel. The lacrosse team plays such opponents as the University of Georgia, Georgia Tech, North Carolina State, VMI, VPI, and Clemson. Also, The Citadel has become one of the top teams in the South.

Judo - The judo club provides an opportunity for instruction and competition in this form of martial art. During the year, members of the judo club compete in various tournaments throughout the South.

Karate - The Karate club provides instruction and competition. The club is open to beginners, and provides an excellent opportunity for skill level advancement. Workouts are held daily.

Skydiving - This club trains and competes through a local commercial organization which has national certification with respect to safety regulations and procedures. The club competes on a regular basis with similar clubs within the state and throughout the Southeast.

Rugby - The Citadel Rugby Club is a newly organized yet very successful club sport at The Citadel. Rugby, known as one of the more rugged sports and the "fastest growing sport in the South," gives cadets a chance to compete with teams from USC, Clemson, Davidson, and Wofford, as well as many other non-collegiate clubs in the South. Usually, first semester is classified as a conditioning period, although some games are played. Second semester offers a full schedule of games. The club is open to inexperienced as well as ex-

perienced cadets and faculty.

Pistol - This club provides postal and on-line competition against other colleges, military units and private clubs in the .22 caliber rimfire and .177 caliber pneumatic pistol events. The team is consistently ranked as one of the best in the nation.

Sailing - As a member of the SISA, this club provides an opportunity for competition and advanced instruction.

Volleyball - Volleyball is a new club sport on campus. It provides a place for instruction and practice and is growing in popularity very quickly.

SCUBA - The SCUBA club provides members the opportunity to obtain national certification in SCUBA diving. Certified divers may obtain advanced instruction and certification. All eligible members can participate in dive trips designed for fun and experience.

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE SPORTS

Football - Citadel football is a unified team effort in which both the players and cadet spectators give an all-out performance. Experienced and competent coaches provide the coaching expertise while the Corps provides plenty of the necessary spirit. The Corps of

Cadets, known as the "twelfth man," supports the team in various ways by attending pep rallies, making banners, and cheering at the games. By putting everything together, The Citadel always provides strong conference contenders. Coach: Charles P. Taaffe

1990 Citadel Football Schedule

September 8 (7:00) WILLIAM AND MARY
September 15 (12:00) at Air Force
September 22(7:00)* MARSHALL
September 29 (1:30)* at Appalachian State
October 6 (2:00)* at Western Carolina
October 13 (2:00)* UT/CHATTANOOGA
(Parents' Day)
October 20 (1:30) at Univ. of South Carolina
October 27 (4:00)*EAST TENNESSEE STATE
November 3 (2:00)*VIRGINIA MILITARY
(Homecoming)
November 10 (4:00)WOFFORD
November 17 (1:30)*at Furman
* denotes Southern Conference Game

Basketball - The newly renovated McAlister Field House is the site of the Bulldog's home contests. Seating capacity has been increased to 8,500. The support of the Corps of Cadets makes it a difficult place

for visiting teams to play and the Bulldogs can always be counted on to provide an exciting game. In addition to playing in the Southern Conference, the team also plays a demanding non-conference schedule, including traditional rivals, North Carolina, N.C. State, Clemson and South Carolina. Head Coach: Randy N. Nesbit.

Tennis - The Donald C. Bunch Tennis Courts are the home of The Citadel's fine tennis team and consist of six all-weather composition and four Laykold tennis courts plus a club house. The Citadel has the distinction of being one of the few colleges in the Southeast to have such admirable facilities.

Each Spring The Citadel netters face opposition from Southern Conference schools and sectional powers such as Harvard, Rollins, and the University of South Carolina. Highlighting the season is the Southern Conference tennis tournament in which The Citadel has always been a strong contender. Tennis is important at The Citadel and is a rapidly rising sport in the competitive field as well as a recreational activity. Coach: Bo Crouch.

Baseball - The Citadel baseball program was greatly aided by the leasing of College Park, where the Bulldogs play night and day games against some of the most formidable foes in the South. The Citadel baseball team has defeated nationally ranked teams and always

provides an exciting and daring style of baseball. Baseball at The Citadel is widely supported by the Corps of Cadets. The baseball season brings in early February and ends at the end of April. Coach: Chal Port.

Track - Each season, the team competes in such outstanding track and field meets as the Southern Conference indoor and outdoor meets, the South Carolina state meet, and the Florida Relays. Besides these meets, the team faces opposition in the form of Eastern Conference and Atlantic Coast Conference teams. The campus track, which surrounds Willson Field, is made up of a quarter-mile all-weather track now measured in meters. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

Cross Country - The cross country team at The Citadel competes every fall in dual meets with Southern Conference teams and also in invitational meets such as the Wake Forest Invitational. In recent years, The Citadel harriers have posted impressive wins over such powers as East Carolina and Furman.

The season culminates in the Southern Conference meet held at alternate sites throughout the conference. If qualifying standards are met, the team will then compete in the NCAA regional meet at a predetermined site. The home races are held at Charlestowne Landing. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

Golf - The Citadel golf team enjoys a very competitive schedule, with tournaments in the fall (off-season) and spring (in-season). The fall is highlighted by the South Carolina Intercollegiate Golf Tournament. The spring season includes excellent competition in the Bulldog Invitational, the Palmetto Classic, The Furman Invitational, and culminates with the Southern Conference Tournament in April.

Patriots Point Links serves as the Bulldogs' home course, but the team has playing access to most courses in the Charleston area. Excellent weather allows for year-round practice and play. The golf team is coached by LTC Gene Styles.

Wrestling - The Citadel Wrestling team competes in a very strenuous schedule of events, including Southern Conference meets, independent tournaments, culminating in the Southern Conference Tournament sending qualifiers to the NCAA Championships. The Citadel has qualified at least one wrestler each year since 1978.

The wrestling squad is comprised of 30 young men from all four classes and wrestles according to collegiate-style rules. The preparation begins in October with the competitive season running from November until March. All wrestlers practice in Thompson Hall. All cadets are invited to try out at an announced time in late September.

Rifle - The Citadel Rifle team competes in International three position small bore and air rifle N.C.A.A. matches. The team is made up of members of all four classes. The Citadel Rifle Team competes in both the Southern Conference and Western Carolina Rifle Conference which include premier rifle teams, as well as occasional major invitational meets such as The Mardi Gras Match in New Orleans. The season begins on 1 October and continues through the NCAA Championships in March. The Citadel has had at least one shooter qualify for the NCAA Championships four of the past five years. The team has won both the North And South Carolina State Championships for the past six years. Coach: George B. Stackhouse

Soccer - The Citadel Soccer team was formed in mid-October 1966 as a soccer club and late that year became recognized as a varsity sport.

The soccer team has a varied schedule which includes many soccer schools in the South. In addition to six Southern Conference opponents, the Bulldogs compete against such teams as University of South Carolina, Emory University, Jacksonville University and cross town rivals Baptist College and College of Charleston. In 1974 the team captured the southern division of the Southern Conference, and in 1980, the soccer team ranked among the top ten in NCAA, Divi-

sion I schools in the South. The soccer team is consistently competitive in the conference and in the south and produces All-Conference performers each year. Head Coach: Bill Barfield.

Cheerleaders - An important group within the college is the cheerleader squad, whose job is to lead cheering at football and basketball games. The cheerleaders are chosen from the Corps, and from local college career girls, at the end of each year. Members of the three underclasses are eligible and are encouraged to try out in March. During the football season the cheerleaders organize Corps pep rallies preceding home games. Advisor: Kaki Lucas.

THE COLLEGE COLORS—BLUE AND WHITE

Unlike most Citadel customs and traditions, which have developed over a long period of time, the college colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet Captain John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were displayed in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born out of necessity, the colors were readily accepted by the Corps and have endured to this day.

CITADEL CHEERS

The Citadel Fight Song—"Dixie"

Oh, I wish I was in the land of cotton
Old times they are not forgotten
Look Away! Look Away! Look Away!
Dixieland!

In Dixieland where I was born
Early on a frosty morning,
Look Away! Look Away! Look Away!
Dixieland!

Oh I wish I was in Dixie, Hooray! Hooray!
In Dixieland I'll take my stand to live
And die in Dixie
Away! Away! Away down South in Dixie!
Away! Away! Away down South in Dixie!

The Citadel Ramble

Citadel had a Bulldog, with short and grizzly hair,
Carolina had a Gamecock, now wouldn't that
make a pair?
And when they get together. there's bound to be
a scrap:

Just watch The Citadel Bulldog wipe the Game
cock off the map.
They rambled, they rambled,
They rambled all around, in and out of town,
Oh, they rambled, they rambled,
They rambled till the Bulldog cut him down.

The Alma Mater

Oh Citadel we sing thy fame
For all the world to hear,
And in the paths our fathers showed us
Follow without fear.
Peace and Honor, God and Country,
We will fight for thee.
Oh Citadel, we praise thee now
And in the Eternity.

Oh Citadel, though strife surrounds us,
We will ever be
Full conscious of the benefits
That we derive from thee.
Stand forever, yielding never
To the tyrant's Hell
We'll never cease our struggles for
Our mighty Citadel.

(Cadet A. Preston Price, '43)



ACTIVITIES

Apart from the military and educational duties that cadets must participate in daily, extracurricular activities and organizations exist to suit the needs of every cadet. Although some of these organizations are reserved for upperclassmen, others for those with high grade-point ratios, and others for those with specific majors, there are a multitude of activities that the new cadet may participate in with new ones opening to him each passing year. There is ample opportunity to diversify and enrich each cadet's experience at The Citadel.

COMMITTEES

Activities Advisory Committee - Serving as the chairman of the Activities Advisory Committee, the Regimental Activities Officer and a senior class member head this group which consists of members of the upper three classes. It is the responsibility of this committee to plan social activities for the Corps of Cadets and to advise the Social Director concerning social and recreational functions of the Department of Student Activities.

Blood Drive Committee - Composed of members of Alpha Phi Omega, the Blood Drive Committee

is responsible for advertising and acquiring participation for the monthly blood drives of the American Red Cross. Mrs. Willette Burnham is in charge of this committee. Each cadet receives a free weekend after donating one gallon.

Fine Arts Committee - Since it's inception in 1965, the Fine Arts Series provides the Corps with an introduction to cultural pursuits by presenting a wide variety of programs; including opera, musical ensembles and soloists, traditional dance groups from around the world, Shakespearean plays, and classical dramatic presentations. LTC. Grant B. Staley is the Chairman of the Fine Arts Committee, which operates under the general administration of the Director of Student Activities.

The Honor Committee - The Cadet Honor Committee is the group of cadets upon which rests the actual functions of the honor system. Members are elected at the end of each academic year from the rising senior class. A member of the Honor Committee may feel proud of his position, for the student body has entrusted him with the responsibility of upholding the Honor Code. Such trust is not to be taken lightly. Being elected to this committee is one of the highest honors which a cadet may achieve in his career at The Citadel. The nature of the work carried out by this group places it

among the top campus organizations. The faculty advisor for the committee is LTC Michael B. Barrett, Dean of Graduate Studies.

Menu Committee - Composed of the Regimental Supply Officer and the four Battalion Supply Officers, the Menu Committee meets monthly with the mess hall officials to solve problems and to offer suggestions to improve both food and services. Also, use of the mess hall facilities by the Corps for various activities is discussed.

Orphanage Fund Committee - Founded in 1952 by Cadet Carmen A. Peccorelli, the Citadel Orphanage Fund Drive works to help children in the Charleston-area orphanages. This committee collects donations from the Corp, finds out what is needed by each orphanage, and purchases the most needed items. All money used in buying the gifts comes from the cadets and no donations are *solicited* from outside sources.

Presidential Advisory Committee - The Presidential Advisory Committee, first introduced by General Mark W. Clark, has the purpose of keeping the school's administration and the Corp of Cadets working together in a congenial relationship. The Corps is represented by the Regimental Commander, the Regimental Executive Officer, the four Battalion Com-

manders, the president of the senior class, the Regimental Athletic Officer, the Regimental Religious Officer, the Regimental Sergeant Major, the elected representatives of the sophomore and junior classes, and two representatives of the special students. These people meet with the President of the Citadel once a month to discuss issues concerning the Corps and the other students. Any student may present his complaint to a member of the Advisory Committee with the assurance that it will receive prompt and proper attention.

Public Relations Committee - Headed by the Regimental Public Relations Officer and made up of other selected cadets, the Public Relations Committee assists The Citadel's public relations office in the collection and distribution of items of interest to the members of the Corps, the faculty, the staff, and the general public.

The Ring and Invitations Committee - This committee is composed of five cadets selected at the beginning of their junior year. It is their duty to study bids submitted by companies for the class rings as well as the graduation invitations. The committee is in direct charge of ordering and distributing the rings and commencement invitations to members of the graduating senior class.

Standing Hop Committee - All Citadel formal dances are under the sponsorship of the Standing Hop Committee, an organization selected by the Social Director and current members. The Committee is comprised of five members of the upper three classes.

The cadet hops are the highlight of the social activities of the cadet. These dances are for cadets only, and few invitations are given to civilians. Although the hops are formal affairs, by tradition the ladies do not wear corsages.

COMPANY AWARDS

The President's Cup - The President's Cup was established by the president of The Citadel in 1967. It is awarded annually to the cadet company which establishes the highest combined score in academic, military, intramural, religious participation, other extracurricular, and disciplinary accomplishments during the preceding college year. The President's Cup is the highest honor that can be won by a cadet company.

Charles P. Summerall Cup - This award was donated by the European Citadel Association and is awarded annually to the company of cadets with the best academic achievement. The award consists of a blue streamer that is attached to the company guidon for the following year. Though this is not an individual award,

all companies within the Corps strive to win it. It signifies industrious effort in the scholastic field and is an honor of which the winning company should feel justly proud.

The Commandant's Cup - Each year, the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold guidon streamer to the best-drilled company. In addition, each member of the company is authorized to wear upon the sleeve of his dress blouse a small gold bar which indicates his membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. This is among the most coveted awards on campus as the recipient is usually considered to be the honor company. The cup was presented to The Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W.C. Miller.

CORPS ACTIVITIES

Social Director - The Hostess' office is located in Mark Clark Hall on the first floor. This office sponsors the college's social activities, consisting of movies, dancing classes, concerts, informal dances and receptions, harbor cruises, and special parties. An etiquette program is presented to each new class. Cadets of all classes find the etiquette reference library in the Hostess' office helpful with social questions. Use of video, stereo, and other electronic equipment can be arranged

through this office. The Hostess helps cadets in travel arrangements and many other diverse services upon request.

Parents' Day - On Parents' Day, which is usually in October, fourthclassmen officially become cadets and drop "recruit" from their names. In addition, on the Thursday preceding Parents' Day, the seniors receive their rings. Parent's Day is dedicated to parents, and the classrooms and barracks are open for their inspection. A review parade is given in their honor. Lunch is served in the mess hall for the cadets, their parents, and friends. A football game in the afternoon rounds out the day.

Homecoming - Each year in November, Citadel alumni return to the campus from all parts of the United States to see their old classmates and relive memories of their cadet careers. The weekend opens with a hop on Friday night. On Saturday, the barracks are opened for inspection, and a review parade is given in honor of the visiting alumni. After the noon meal in the cadet mess hall, a football game, which includes the half-time selection of Miss Citadel, highlights the weekend.

Corps Day - Corps Day, the birthday of the Corps of Cadets, is celebrated the preceding Saturday nearest March 20, the date in 1843 when the first Corps reported to The Citadel. The barracks are open for inspection by

parents and guests and a review parade is held in their honor. Corps Day also features the debut of the new Summerall Guards, and a showcase of cadet entertainment in The Citadel Talent Show.

Senior Week - Senior Week is the week prior to commencement exercises. This week is the termination of the cadet careers as well as the college careers of the firstclassmen.

Ceremonies during Senior Week include baccalaureate services in Summerall Chapel, "Star of the West" competition, and an awards parade followed by the official recognition of the fourthclassmen as upperclassmen.

At the graduation parade on Friday, the Corps of Cadets passes in review for the firstclassmen. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon.

LITERARY ORGANIZATIONS

The Calliopean Literary Society - The Calliopean Literary Society is the oldest society on campus. Established in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than fifty cadets, this organization gives interested cadets instruction and

experience in public speaking and debate and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest and participate in various formal social events.

Cadets of all four classes may join the society, and the weekly meetings are open to all, giving speakers the chance to speak to the public. Several distinguished speakers are invited during the school year to talk on subjects chosen by the society's members.

The Citadel History Club - The Citadel History Club is open to any interested cadets who have completed one semester of history. It provides an opportunity for cadets to broaden their knowledge through discussion and debate. Prominent speakers, who appear before the club throughout the year, further stimulate interest in history.

The Polytechnic Literary Society (Debate Team) - Organized in 1847 and reactivated in 1965, the Polytechnic Literary Society undertakes an active program of formal intercollegiate and intramural debates each year. All four classes are invited to join this society which promotes sound inquiry into questions of current national importance.

The Round Table - The Round Table is composed of a maximum of 25 cadets and one faculty advisor. A cadet is admitted only upon the acceptance

of his application and an effort is made to elect cadets who are the most qualified. At semi-monthly meetings, questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his viewpoint on the subject. Only members of the upper three classes are eligible. Members are elected for life and their names are entered on a permanent roll kept by the president of The Round Table.

MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS

Arnold Air Society - The Arnold Air Society is a non-profit, professional honorary service organization sponsored by AFROTC. The squadron's weekly meetings are dedicated to furthering the purpose, mission, tradition, and concept of the United States Air Force as a means of national defense. Membership is open to members of all four classes enrolled in AFROTC, regardless of contract status.

The Roland F. Wooten Squadron of the Arnold Air Society is named in honor of Major Roland F. Wooten, Jr., a 1936 graduate of The Citadel, who distinguished himself in aerial combat during World War II. The squadron was chartered in 1954.

Association of the United States Army - The Citadel's chapter of the AUSA is open to all cadets who are interested in the Army. The national objective of the

organization is to foster, support, and advocate the role of the United States Army in providing for the nation's military security.

One of the aims of the AUSA is to promote interest in the career fields of the Army among the Corps of Cadets. At monthly meetings, the Association presents programs of vital interest to its members, and brings them up-to-date on current Army issues.

The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club - The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club is named in memory of Captain Terry D. Cordell, a Citadel alumnus, who lost his life in the Republic of Vietnam. The company is sponsored by the U.S. Army R.O.T.C. It is open to all classes. The objective of the company is to instruct its members in light infantry tactics currently used by the U.S. Army. It also provides leadership training and development in a tactical environment which is both physically and mentally demanding.

Junior Sword Drill - After three weeks of special training, the fourteen man Junior Sword Drill is selected from those juniors holding the rank of Master Sergeant or above and are the most proficient in marching and sword drill. The training and the subsequent practice sessions amount to over 100 hours of preparation on the part of each cadet for the 20-minute performance at the annual Ring Hop. Following the performance, the

Sword Drill arcs swords in honor of the senior class. The seniors pass beneath the swords in a ceremony that lasts over four hours.

The Citadel Naval Sailing Association - The Citadel Naval Sailing Association (C.N.S.A.) serves as the professional organization for students enrolled in the naval ROTC program. Its mission is to provide NROTC cadets with information and training that will aid in the transition from cadet to junior officer. Training is accomplished using the unit's 41 foot Morgan sailing yacht, field trips to ships and submarines, and guest speakers from newly commissioned ensigns to admirals. The guest speakers cover all warfare specialties in the Navy and provide CNSA members with insight on life in the Navy as a junior officer.

Semper Fidelis Society - This society is open to all cadets interested in the United States Marine Corps. Members are offered the opportunity to learn about the mission, organization, and the values of the Marine Corps through scheduled programs and close association with the Marines in The Citadel NROTC Unit and other Marine organizations in the Charleston vicinity. Social functions, field training, and orientation trips are held during the school year.

The Summerall Guards - The Summerall

Guards, the precision drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a cadet company selected one year to perform at the state fair. Today, however, this unit has developed into an elite drill platoon consisting of members of the first class and embodying all of the military traditions of The Citadel. The training period lasts over a month, and countless hours are spent in practice by each man; his goal being to survive "cuts" and become one of the 61 Summerall Guards.

Since 1932, when the Guards were named in honor of General Charles P. Summerall, they have represented The Citadel at Disney World, the Orange Bowl, Atlanta's Fulton County Stadium, the Sugar Bowl, the Cherry Blossom Festival in Washington, D.C., the 1988 Presidential Inaugural Parade, and the Gasparilla Festival in Tampa, Florida. The purpose of this platoon is to exemplify, through a unique series of movements based on German close order drill and performed to a silent count, the exactness and thoroughness with which The Citadel cadet is trained.

MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS

Citadel Area Clubs - The Citadel Area Clubs are located in Alabama, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. In addition to sponsoring several social events,

both on campus and in their respective areas, these clubs serve to familiarize prospective cadets in their areas with the ways and traditions of The Citadel.

Afro-American Association - The Afro-American Society was organized in January 1971 to promote understanding through the study of social problems. It also attempts to instill in its members a devotion to the principles held by their ancestors.

Alpha Omega Society - The Alpha Omega Society is an organization of Citadel students who are considering a career in some form of religious ministry. Its intent is to provide a network of support, guidance toward their goal, and fellowship under the Chaplain of the Corps.

Alpha Phi Omega - Alpha Phi Omega is the oldest national service fraternity. The Kappa Tau chapter on the Citadel campus provides an organization based on fraternalism and founded on the principles of The Boy Scouts of America. Its purpose is to develop leadership, promote friendship, and provide service to humanity.

The Veteran and Day Students - The Veteran Student Council serves as The Citadel's communications link with the veteran and day student population;

it also serves the interest of the veteran and day student population- providing social activities which encourage friendship among this diversified group. The Council consists of three officers and two representatives who coordinate, schedule, and manage the group's affairs. The affairs range from assisting the Registrar during registration to helping the gift shop with the ordering of graduation regalia, from Gold Star nooners at Mark Clark Hall to oyster roasts at The Citadel Beach House. The Council also publishes a monthly newsletter to inform the veteran and day students of pertinent school related concerns.

Association of New England Cadets - This Association consists of cadets from each of the New England states. Its purpose is to arrange transportation home during leaves and upcoming events such as attendance at military balls.

Big Brother Program - Cadets in this program act as a brother to children from the Charleston area who do not have a father at home. They expose their "little brothers" to sports and other activities in a manner highly commendable and characteristic of the kind of man produced by The Citadel.

The Citadel Association of Eagle Scouts - The Citadel chapter of the National Eagle Scout Association

was organized during the 1972-1973 school year. It is open to all Eagle Scouts on campus.

The purpose of the association is to render service to the scouting program in the Charleston area and to provide its members with a link to scouting while at The Citadel.

The Bulldog Orchestra - The Bulldog Orchestra has enlivened dances throughout the Carolinas with its music. Members are from all classes and selected by audition.

The Cadet Chorale - Founded in 1976, the Cadet Chorale provides cadets of all classes the opportunity to sing all types of music: sacred, secular, patriotic, and popular. Auditions for this forty-man organization are held at the beginning of each semester. The groups itinerary includes performances throughout South Carolina and one major tour in the spring.

The Citadel Players - Open to all four classes, The Citadel Players present theatrical entertainment for the Corps of Cadets and the Charleston community. Previous productions have included *Biloxi Blues*, *The Odd Couple*, and *Early One Evening at The Rainbow Bar & Grille*.

The Citadel Chess Club - Open to all four

classes, the Chess Club is a new club on campus. It has all equipment needed to play. The advisors are LTC. Saul Adelman and LTC. E.B. Davis. The Chess Club is an affiliate of the United States Chess Foundation and it is free to host tournaments.

The Citadel Touchdown Cannon Crew - A tradition was established after the 1956 football season at The Citadel. Grover Criswell, Class of 1955, and Clarence Criswell, Class of 1957, donated a small brass cannon to the school. The cannon is a 19th century brass Lyle gun, of the type used by the Coast Guard to throw lines to ships in distress. The gun, known as "Boomer," is used at all home games and several out-of-town games each year. Every time The Citadel scores a touchdown, the cannon's "boom" can be heard for several miles.

The Citadel Rod and Gun Club - The Rod and Gun Club brings together cadets of all four classes who enjoy hunting and fishing. They also participate in various activities involving hunter safety and wildlife projects. The clubroom facilities located behind the field house provide both lock and rack space for hunting and fishing equipment.

The Citadel Boating Center - The Boating Center provides all cadets with the opportunity to be involved

in boating. Each cadet attends a state certified safe boating program and on the water instruction prior to being issued a boating licence. Once this licence has been issued, use of the boating equipment is available upon demand.

The Boating Center has power boats, sailboats, jet skis, and canoes available for use by the cadets. The facility has a clubhouse, launching ramp, and limited storage area for privately owned boats.

The Original Thirteen - To commemorate the bicentennial in 1976, an elite choral group was chosen from the Cadet Chorale. There was to be only thirteen members, representative of each of the original colonies. Each year replacements are chosen to fill the spots left by graduating seniors. The group is often called upon to perform throughout the Charleston area, as well as in the Chorale's spring tour.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Accounting Club - The Citadel Accounting Club is open to all students interested in the areas of public accounting and internal auditing. The club is affiliated with a professional organization, the National Association of Accountants, and participates in the NAA's monthly meetings. The purpose of the club is to enhance each member's future accounting careers

through guest speakers and CPA exam preparation.

Society of Physics Students - The Citadel chapter of the American Physics Society is open to all interested in physics. The purpose of SPS is to encourage and assist students to develop the knowledge, competence, enthusiasm, and social responsibility that are essential to the advancement of Physics. The society makes trips to prominent laboratories and hears presentations from professional scientists. SPS recognizes students who have achieved high scholarship by electing them to Sigma Pi Sigma, the national Physics honor society.

The American Society of Civil Engineers - The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body for the civil engineering profession in America. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the ASCE, thus promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between student and active engineers in the state. It is open to members of all four classes.

The American Society of Naval Engineers (ASNE) - The purpose of The Citadel's Student Chapter of the American Society of Naval Engineers (ASNE) is to further prepare for active service those cadets seeking

a career in the United States Navy. The latest research, development, and technology as they pertain to the U.S. Navy of today and the future are discussed at the meetings. Although society membership is open to all Naval ROTC cadets, the cadets planning on pursuing active duty service after graduation receive the most benefit from the meetings.

Business Honor Society - The Business Honor Society is limited to business administration majors based on their average grades for two successive semesters. Membership for thirdclassmen requires a grade-point ratio of 3.67; secondclassmen must have a 3.00; and a scholastic ranking within the upper five percent of the class. This high standard serves the society's purpose of stimulating higher scholastic accomplishment and makes membership in the Business Honor Society a coveted honor.

Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers - A student branch of this international professional and technical society has been in existence at The Citadel since 1961. Regular meetings are held at which technical movies are shown, talks are given by guest speakers, and inspection trips are made to electrical installations.

Early in the spring semester, the branch sponsors the annual Razor Lectures, a joint dinner with

the Coastal S.C. Section, at which time the lecturer is an engineer with a national reputation for outstanding competence. The ten most recent lecturers have included four Fellow of the IEEE and three members of the National Academy of Engineering. The lecture series began in 1967, and is named in honor of Prof. Charles T. Razor, the first head of the Department of Electrical Engineering.

Student members of the IEEE receive the monthly magazine *Spectrum* , and are able to subscribe to other IEEE publications at reduced rates.

The Citadel Inn of Court - The Citadel Inn of Court is the only pre-legal organization on campus. This prestigious club is made up of cadets from all four classes. Modeled along the same lines as the traditional British Inns of Court, The Citadel's Inn consists of the cadets (barristers) and thirty honorary benchers, all of whom graduated from The Citadel and are involved in the legal field. The Inn holds monthly meetings which feature legal discussion often given by prominent lawyers, judges, professors, and political figures. The purpose of The Citadel Inn of Court is to expose its members to different aspects of the law, provide them with guidance in their pre-legal studies and to prepare them for the initial phase of a legal career- law school. The Inn runs an annual LSAT preparation course and a Mock Trial team that competes regionally and nation-

ally.

Any cadet is eligible to join The Citadel Inn of Court and can do so by attending the first meeting at the beginning of each academic year. Information pertaining to this initial meeting is available upon request from any current member or faculty advisor. The advisors are Col. E.F.J. Tucker, English Department; Col. P.R. Benson, Political Science Department; and Lt. J.F. Tripp, History Department.

Mathematical Association of America - The student chapter of the MAA is open to all students interested in any area of mathematics. The purpose of the organization is to broaden and enhance the understanding of mathematical ideas, and to inform students of opportunities in the mathematical fields. This has historically been done through speakers, films, and field trips.

Association of Computing Machinery - The student chapter of the ACM is open to all students interested in computer science. The purpose of the society is to broaden and enhance the understanding of computer science ideas, and inform students of opportunities in computer science. The club sponsors a programming team which competes with other schools. Speakers and films are often included in the programs.

Pi Sigma Alpha Fraternity - Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society, was installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, and was the first such fraternity in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, professor of political science at Emory University, this fraternity restricts its membership to second semester secondclassmen and firstclassmen with a grade point ratio of 3.0 in their political science courses.

Sigma Delta Psi - The Citadel's Epsilon Beta Chapter of Sigma Delta Psi, the national honorary athletic fraternity, received its charter on February 1, 1960. The purpose of this society is to promote the physical, mental, and moral development of college men.

Sigma Delta Psi membership is open to cadets of all four classes who can qualify by successfully passing a series of fifteen physical tests requiring coordination, stamina, and skill. These tests are administered by the director of intramurals and supervised by the active members of the organization. Tests include the high jump, broad jump, rope climb, the mile run, 100-yard dash, 100-yard swim, and nine others. In addition to the physical standards which a cadet must maintain in each event to qualify for membership, the cadet must also achieve a suitable academic standing.

Sigma Tau Delta - Sigma Tau Delta is the National English Honorary Society. Its purpose is to brevet distinction upon undergraduates, graduates, and scholars in *Akademia*, as well as upon professional writers, who have realized accomplishments in either linguistics or the literature of the English language. The *Rho Pi* Chapter insists upon genuine excellence in literary activities and strives to advance the study of literary masterpieces, to encourage worthwhile reading, to promote the mastery of literary expression, and to foster a spirit of fellowship among the students of English language and literature.

South Carolina State Student Legislature - The purpose of the South Carolina State Student Legislature is to further the education of students in understanding their government through experience and observation; to provide a broadening of perspectives through giving opportunities to students to study problems of government; and to afford a means of expression to cadet representatives of the college. Membership, within the allotted number of representatives and seniors, is open to all students maintaining a grade point of approximately 3.0.

The Citadel Biological Club - BioCid - The Citadel Biology Club, BioCid, has broadened its scope to many fields besides the pre-medical field. The

Biology Club seeks to inform the Biology major of all fields of Biology and prepare him for an interesting career in Biology upon graduation. Prominent speakers are invited to address the club in seminars throughout the year to further stimulate interest in Biology for all four classes. Biology majors are especially encouraged to join.

TriBeta Biological Honor Society - Beta Beta Beta is a national honor society for students, particularly undergraduates, dedicated to improving understanding and appreciation of biological study. The Citadel's Tau Nu Chapter, installed in 1986, is recognized as one of the top chapters in the nation. There are more than 360 chapters of this organization throughout the United States and Puerto Rico. Biology majors should strive to qualify for membership in their sophomore year.

Engineering Honor Society - The Citadel's chapter of the National Engineering Honor Society was founded on March 28, 1981, and is the South Carolina Gamma Chapter of Tau Beta Pi. The chapter replaced The Citadel's local honor society, Sigma Epsilon Pi, which was established in 1958. Tau Beta Pi, founded in 1885, now has 183 collegiate chapters throughout the United States. The objective of the Society is to promote and recognize scholarship, leadership, and char-

acter, while furthering the students interest in engineering.

Membership is limited to the first and second classes of the Departments of Civil and Electrical Engineering. To be eligible for membership, a senior must rank in the top one-fifth and a junior must rank in the top one-eighth of his engineering class. Because of the high academic standards of the engineering departments at The Citadel, membership in Tau Beta Pi is a high honor for an engineering student to achieve.

The Education Club - The Education Club is a group which is open to all teacher education majors. This includes both those cadets majoring in education and in physical education (teaching track). Regular meetings are held to discuss current problems and ideas in education. Programs are developed with cadet interest in mind and include both professional and social activities.

Health and Physical Education Club - The Physical Education Majors Club is open to all students majoring in health and physical education. Its purpose is to promote a better understanding of health and physical education as professions through group discussions, seminars, guest lectures, and state-wide professional meetings. The Student Section of the S.C.A.H.P.E.R.D. plans and executes its programs under

the auspices of the Professional Association.

PUBLICATIONS

The Brigadier - *The Brigadier*, the student newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, is published ten times each semester. Its columns provide reports of activities at The Citadel. Features, sports articles, editorials, and cartoons make this paper interesting not only to cadets, but to parents and alumni who may keep an account of events at The Citadel by subscribing to *The Brigadier*. This award-winning publication provides an excellent opportunity for cadets to familiarize themselves with newspaper work. *The Brigadier* is a member of the South Carolina Press Association.

The Guidon - Published by the Corps of Cadets, *The Guidon* is distributed once a year to every incoming freshman prior to the beginning of his cadre training period and is frequently referred to throughout the year. *The Guidon* is the fourth-class regulation and orientation handbook and will familiarize the recruit with the customs and traditions of The Citadel. Updated annually by a cadet staff, it explains the organization, operation, and history of The Citadel.

The Shako - *The Shako*, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published once a year by a cadet staff and

has been hailed as one of the best magazines of its type in the state. All cadets may submit poems, stories, articles, works of art, and book reviews for publication.

The Sphinx - The Sphinx , the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the rising first and second class, and assistants are selected from the other classes.

The Sphinx , which gives a picture of the activities of the Corps and the faculty, is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of The Citadel's alumni.

The Citadel Student Directory - The Citadel Student Directory is published annually by Tau Beta Pi. In it are listed the names, addresses, company, class, and campus phone number of all cadets and special organizations on campus.



HONORS AND AWARDS

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. The industrious cadet who proves himself outstanding in any field or endeavor- military, academic athletic, or cultural- will find that he is eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at various times of the year.

The awards here are only representative of the many honors a cadet may obtain during his career at The Citadel.

The Palmetto Award - The award is made by the Board of Visitors in recognition of exceptional performance which reflects great credit on The Citadel or The State of South Carolina. It is made to a member of the Corps of Cadets, alumni, faculty, or staff of The Citadel, or any person whose service to the college of the state is deemed worthy of consideration. Members of the Board of Visitors, the president of The Citadel, or the Association of Citadel Men may take nominations for candidates for this award, but recipients must be unanimously approved by the Board of Visitors. This award takes precedence over all other honors given by The Citadel with the exception of honorary degrees.

COMMENCEMENT HONORS

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards are bronze

medallions presented by the college, through the benefaction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established by the Society in 1925, the awards have been made to The Citadel since 1933.

The John O. Wilson Ring - The bequest of Dr. John O. Wilson, a ring is given annually to the member of the senior class voted by his classmates as the manliest, purest, and most courteous member of his class.

The Scholarship Medal is presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the student graduating at the head of his class.

ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

Phi Kappa Phi. Membership in The Citadel Chapter of The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi is limited to those undergraduate students who rank scholastically in the upper four percent of the junior class and in the upper eight percent of the senior class. Any member of the faculty whose scholastic record and/or outstanding achievement have rendered him worthy of membership may be extended an invitation to join. Membership in this elite society can be secured by invitation only.

Summa Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.9 and 4.0.

Magna Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.7 and 3.89.

Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.5 and 3.69.

Departmental Honors are awarded on recommendation of the heads of the departments to those students of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 3.5 or better in at least 36 semester hours in their major department. This ratio must include all departmental work required in the junior and senior years.

Gold Stars are awarded to those students on the Dean's List who have made a grade point ratio of 3.7 or higher for the work of a semester. Stars are worn on the collar or pocket (summer leave) of the uniform during the following semester.

The Dean's List is recognition given to those students registered for eleven or more semester hours

whose grade point ratio is 3.20 or higher, with no grade below C, for the previous semester's work. Medals are worn on uniforms the following semester.

The Citadel Honorary Society. Membership in The Citadel Honorary Society is limited to members of the first class whose standing is within the top eight percent of their class.

The Citadel's Engineering Scholarship Medal. This medal, sponsored by The Star of the West Association and The Citadel's Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, is awarded at the beginning of the spring semester to the engineering senior with the highest academic average. The first such medal was awarded in January 1985.

The Francis Marion Cup is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

The Granville T. Prior Award consists of a key and scroll presented annually by The Citadel History Club to a student whose senior research project is selected by a joint faculty committee as the best in the Department of English, History, and Political Science.

William E. Mikell Award, a cash award donated

by the late William E. Mikell, is awarded to that member of the senior class that over the period of three years has the highest average in English.

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award is donated by the Wall Street Journal and awarded to the student having the greatest achievement in business administration during the school year.

Post-Courier Awards are given to the four best writers on *The Brigadier* staff as chosen by a committee of faculty and staff members.

The Peter Gaillard Memorial Award is given annually by Colonel and Mrs. Pierre Gaillard in memory of Peter Gaillard of the Class of 1948 to a graduating firstclassman in electrical engineering on a basis of scholastic achievement, leadership, and participation in extracurricular activities.

The Charles T. Razor Memorial Award is given annually in memory of Colonel Charles T. Razor to a graduating cadet selected by the head of the Department of Electrical Engineering on the basis of scholastic achievement, ability, and willingness to help others.

The Colonel Louis Shepard LeTellier Award is given annually to a member of the graduating class

attaining the highest academic grade point average in civil engineering.

The George Walker White Award is given annually by Mrs. James Boyd Strawn and Mrs. Robert Neal Garrison in memory of their father, class of 1904. This award goes to a member of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in civil engineering.

The Colonel Christopher Schultz Gadsen Memorial Award, in memory of Colonel Gadsen, Class of 1852, is given annually to the "best all-around civil engineering graduate" as selected by the civil engineering faculty.

The Reuben Burton Pitts, III, Memorial Award is given annually in memory of Cadet Reuben Burton Pitts, III, Class of 1963, to the secondclassman who is selected by his classmates as showing the greatest concern for the well-being of other cadets.

The Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award is given annually to the graduating firstclassman who has been selected by his classmates as showing the most tact, consideration, and courtesy to his fellow students.

The Henry J. Taylor Cup is presented to the member of *The Brigadier* staff who has demonstrated

the greatest journalistic improvement during the current school year.

The Colonel James K. Coleman Award is in honor of Colonel Coleman, Class of 1919, who established the Department of Political Science at The Citadel. It is given annually by Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society, to the firstclassman in political science with the highest scholastic record for the four years.

The H.L. Gary Award, consisting of a cash award and a certificate of recognition, is granted annually to a graduating senior for outstanding achievement in European history.

The English Faculty Award : a cash award and a scroll given by the members of the English Department to an English major who, during the academic year, has submitted an essay, short story, or poem of exceptional merit.

MILITARY AWARDS

The Order of Cincinnati Award is presented annually to a cadet officer who has exemplified in the highest degree the qualities of soldier and citizen.

The Wade Hampton Saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, Daughters of the Confederacy, to the member of the firstclass who is outstanding in leadership and who made the greatest contribution to The Citadel while a cadet.

The ROTC Distinguished Military Student Program – Army ROTC students whose proficiency in military training and whose qualities of leadership and attention to duty have merited the commendation of the Professor of Military Science are designated Distinguished Military Students. They are eligible to apply for appointment as a second lieutenant in the Regular Army when they have registered for their last academic year.

The 103rd Field Artillery Award was established by the veteran's organization of that regiment as a trophy to be won each year by the company of cadets which attained the best record of discipline in the Corps of Cadets.

The Association of the U.S. Army Medal is donated by the Association of the U.S. Army and is awarded annually to the outstanding Army ROTC secondclassman.

The Certificate of Meritorious Leadership

Achievement is awarded annually by the Commanding General, Third United States Army, to the graduating cadet selected on the basis of leadership development throughout his ROTC career.

The Widder Award is presented annually by Mr. and Mrs. John D Widder in memory of their son, Capt. David John Widder, USA, Class of 1959, to the outstanding Distinguished Military Student in Army ROTC.

The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medal consists of a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small bore rifle marksmanship; medals to the cadets making the highest individual scores. All are presented by The Washington Light Infantry.

Distinguished Naval Students – During the fall semester of each year the professor of naval science designates as Distinguished Naval Students (DNS) those senior cadets in the Naval ROTC program who have displayed outstanding qualities in academics, leadership, adaptability, to military training, and sound morale character.

The United States Naval Institute Awards consists of a membership certificate in the Naval Institute

for a one year period awarded to an outstanding NROTC cadet in the senior class and to an outstanding contract cadet in the senior class.

The Marine Corps Association Award consists of a membership in the association for a one-year period awarded to the outstanding junior and senior Marine-option cadet who has displayed the highest qualities of perseverance, integrity, motivation, and devotion to duty.

The Navy League Swords are awarded annually by the Charleston Council of the Navy League to the most outstanding cadets in both the Navy and Marine Corps commissioning programs.

Distinguished Air Force Students - The professor of aerospace studies designates as Distinguished Air Force Students those senior cadets who distinguish themselves by displaying outstanding qualities of leadership, adaptability to military training, and academic ability.

The Air Force Association Award is presented annually to the outstanding first class AFROTC cadet possessing outstanding leadership characteristics.

The General Dynamics AFROTC Cadet Award

is donated by Convair Division to a sophomore who has demonstrated outstanding qualities in the AFROTC program.

Air Force Times Award of Merit is awarded annually to a graduating Air Force cadet who has distinguished himself by contributing materially to constructive public attention for the Corps of Cadets.

The Roland F. Wooten Trophy is presented annually to the outstanding graduating cadet in the pilot category. The late Major Wooten, the most decorated airman from South Carolina, was a 1936 Citadel graduate and a leading citizen from Charleston. The award is based on performance in the flight instruction program.

The American Fighter Aces Award is presented annually to the outstanding graduating cadet in the pilot category in each geographical AFROTC area. It is based on his performance and achievement as an AFROTC cadet.

The American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Award is presented to a cadet in the first and second classes who have demonstrated outstanding qualities of military leadership, discipline, character, and citizenship.

The National Defence Transportation Association Award is presented annually to an outstanding ROTC firstclassman majoring in business administration, civil engineering, or political science.

The Society of American Military Engineers Award is awarded to a member of the first and second class who is majoring in engineering and has demonstrated outstanding academic achievements.

The South Carolina Reserve Officers Association Awards are donated annually by the Reserve Officers Association and awarded to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first, second, and third class cadets for demonstrating courtesy, positive attitude, and promotion potential.

The Daughters of the American Colonists Award is given annually to the firstclassman with the best disciplinary record during his four years at The Citadel.

The Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association Awards are awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first and second class cadets majoring in engineering, mathematics, chemistry, and physics.

Sons of the American Revolution Awards are

awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force fourthclassmen on the basis of leadership ability, soldierly bearing, and excellence in ROTC studies and activities.

The Daughters of the American Revolution ROTC Award is presented to an outstanding ROTC cadet selected for academic excellence, leadership ability, adherence to military discipline, dependability and good character, and a fundamental and patriotic understanding of the importance of ROTC training.

The Major William M. Huston Award is presented annually by Colonel and Mrs. J.C. Huston in memory of their son, Major William M. Huston, USAF, Class of 1939, to the rising senior selected for outstanding leadership ability, academic standing, and devotion to duty.

The W.C. White Medal is presented annually by Mrs. W.C. White to the commander of the best-drilled company.

The Kelly Cup, in memory of Captain Benjamin E. Kelly, Jr., Class of 1961, is awarded to the squad of freshmen winning the squad drill competition.

The Star of the West Medal, originally presented

to The Citadel By Dr. B.H. Tague, is awarded annually to the best-drilled cadet.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

College years are exciting times of growth and challenge, when a young person's faith and religious heritage is examined in the light of a variety of new experiences and perspectives. And if the college years are sometimes marked by "crisis of faith," they are also times of a firm and deepening commitment to life-long religious values. In keeping with the holistic educational concept at The Citadel, the services of a full-time director of religious activities, who also serves as chaplain to the Corps of Cadets, is available at all times.

THE CITADEL RELIGIOUS COUNCIL

The purpose of the Religious Council is to act as an advisory board to the college chaplain. They assist the chaplain in planning and implementing the religious programs of the year. The council is composed of representatives from the religious groups on campus. The President of the council is the Regimental Religious Officer and other officers are elected by the council.

CADET CHOIRS

The three on-campus parishes are supported by cadet choirs that perform weekly with their respective religious services. In addition to the regular choirs, The Citadel also has a Gospel Choir that regularly supports the Protestant services. From these choirs, cadets are selected to perform with The Citadel Chorale and the "Original Thirteen." Choirmaster and organist for The Citadel is Mr. Gregory H. Jones, assistant is Lieutenant Colonel Mark A. Bebensee. Mr. Johnifer Q. Fashion serves as organist and director of the Gospel Choir.

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

There are three cadet parishes; St. Alban's Parish (Episcopal); and Christ the Divine Teacher Parish (Catholic). Each has a Chaplain assigned to it.

In addition to Sunday services, various religious groups meet with a minister or advisor on designated evenings during the week for instruction, meditation and fellowship. These groups include: African Methodist Episcopal, Baptist Student Union, Christ Lutheran Student Movement; St. Alban's (Episcopal); Wesley Foundation (Methodist); Westminster Fellowship (Presbyterian). Para-religious groups include: Campus Crusade for Christ, Fellowship of Christian Athletes; The Navigators, and; Officers' Christian Fellowship.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Cadets are strongly encouraged to attend worship services on campus and also participate with one of the religious groups as a means of developing their moral and spiritual values as members of the Corps of Cadets.

Hours of services are:

Sun/0930—Protestant Service, Summerall Chapel

Sun/0930—Catholic Mass, Blessed Sacrament Chapel,
MCH-350

Sun/1100—Episcopal Holy Eucharist, Summerall
Chapel (St. Alban's)

Sun/1830—Catholic Mass, Summerall Chapel

Thu/1900—Episcopal Holy Eucharist, Summerall
Chapel (St. Alban's)

Mon-Thu/1900—Catholic Mass, Blessed Sacrament
Chapel, MCH-350.

CLERGY

Coordinator of Chaplaincy Activities, Colonel Floyd W. Brown Jr., USAF, (Ret); Catholic Chaplain, Fr. Leo van den Oetelaar, S.J., Episcopal Chaplain; Fr. Lemuel G. Roberson. Campus ministers or advisors are assigned to the religious groups listed above.

RELIGIOUS RETREATS

The Chaplain to the Corps and campus ministers sponsor religious retreats once each semester at nearby

centers, providing a relaxed atmosphere for the spiritual growth of the cadets.

OFF-CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS

Since many freshmen are unaware that the Charleston area has so much to offer for entertainment and education, this brief section will introduce you to some of the interesting historical places you may visit on the weekends. These places are also good places to bring visiting parents, friends, and girlfriends.

CHARLESTON'S FAMOUS GARDENS

CYPRESS GARDENS, U.S. Highway 22. Although the gardens were damaged by Hurricane Hugo, they will remain open for visitors to view their lagoons, cypress trees, azaleas, roses, camellias, and daffodils that made this place famous. Open Monday through Sunday 8:00-4:00. 553-0515

MIDDLETON PLACE, U.S. Highway 61. 19th century elegance is exemplified in America's oldest landscaped garden. Majestic terraces, intricate walks, butterfly lakes, and vast plantings confirm the Garden Club of America's accolade, "The most important and interesting gardens in America" Open Monday through Sunday 9:00-5:00. 556-6020

MAGNOLIA GARDENS, U.S. HIGHWAY 61. Owned by the Drayton family since 1671, the gardens are famous for their century-old camellias and azaleas in a setting of such carefully contrived naturalness that one can hardly imagine anyone having planned this effect. Open Monday through Sunday 8:00-5:00. 571-1266

PARKS

ADGERS WHARF PARK-Created on the site of historic Adgers Wharf, the park offers a vantage view of Castle Pinckney and Charleston harbor.

CHARLESTON WATERFRONT PARK - Charleston's newest downtown park is located on the Cooper River between the South Carolina Ports Authority and The Battery. The park provides areas for walking, benches and small gardens, a pier for fishing, swings and picnic tables. Two elaborate fountains are located within the park. The Charleston Pineapple Fountain offers visitors a unique welcome while the other fountain invites individuals to "get wet." The park is open until midnight daily.

CHARLES TOWNE LANDING-This park is located on the west bank of the Ashley river, the site of the first Charleston settlement. It features a zoo, museum,

and fort in the style of what life was like in the first colony in South Carolina.

COLONIAL LAKE-Bordered by Beaufain and Broad Street, this man-made lake is surrounded by stately homes and is a popular place for off-campus running.

HAMPTON PARK-Bordered by The Citadel, Hampton park is built on the site of the former Hampton Park Zoo. It features a par course, and attracts many outdoor concerts and festivals.

MARION SQUARE-In the center of the downtown area, Marion Square is the parade ground of the old Citadel.

WHITE POINT GARDENS and **THE BATTERY**- A city garden where one can view Fort Sumter and Charleston harbor, where the Ashley and Cooper rivers flow together to form the Atlantic Ocean.

HISTORIC FORTS

FORT SUMTER NATIONAL MONUMENT is located in Charleston harbor. On this site, the first shots of the war between the states were fired April 12, 1861, when confederate artillery besieged the union garrison. After the Federal forces surrendered, the Confederate

army held Fort Sumter from 1861 to 1865.

During the tourist season, boats depart the city marina at 9:30, 12:00, and 2:30. Boats also leave from Patriot's Point at 10:45, 1:30, and 4:00. Departure times for the off season may be obtained by calling 722-1691.

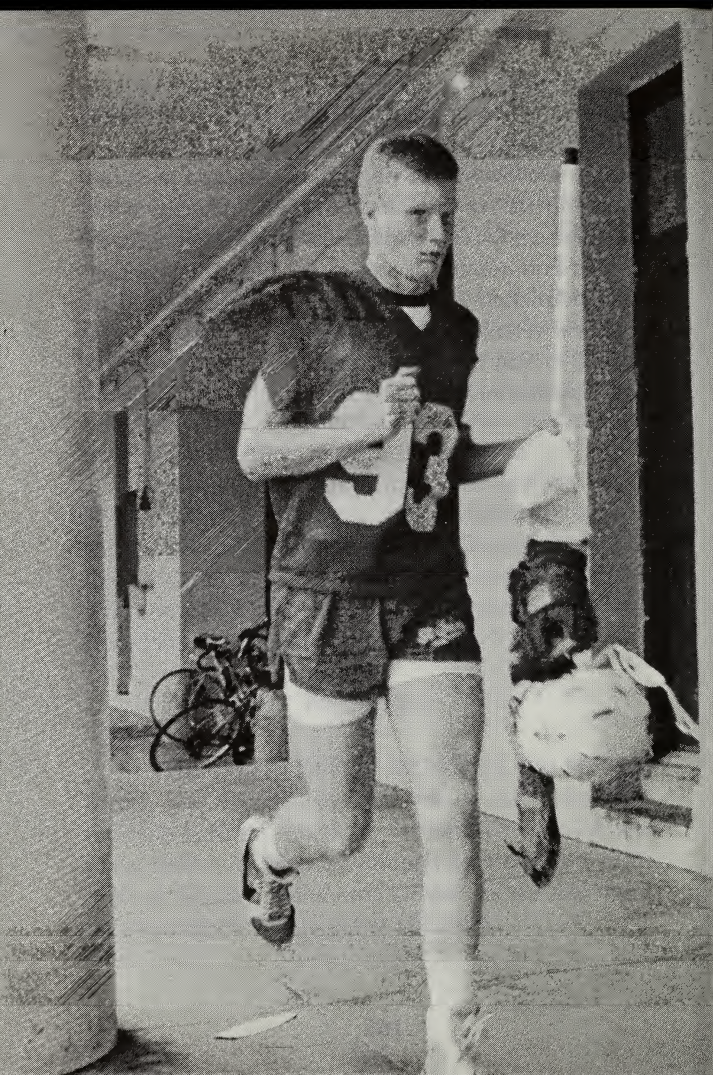
FORT MOULTRIE is located on Sullivan's Island. Originally constructed in 1776, the fort was not completed when the British Navy arrived in Charleston during the Revolutionary War. Although the fort had only three walls, the American defenders commanded by William Moultrie repelled the invasion.

The second and third forts were constructed in 1798 and 1809, respectfully. Fort Moultrie saw continual use from 1809 to 1947 under the Second System of Coastal Defense, and is now open for tours from 9:00 to 5:00 364 days a year. More information may be gained from Park Rangers at 883-3123.

MUSEUMS

THE CHARLESTON MUSEUM, 360 Meeting Street, was founded in 1773 and is the oldest city museum in North America. Featured exhibits include Open 9:00-5:00 Monday through Saturday and 1:00-5:00 on Sunday. Admission is four dollars and more information may be found at 722-2996.

CONFEDERATE MUSEUM, in Market Hall on the corner of Meeting and Market Streets is maintained by the Daughters of the Confederacy. The museum features a collection of flags, uniforms, and personal items from the war between the states. Included in the collection are the first and the last Confederate flags to fly over Fort Sumter, as well as the first rifled cannon made in America. Many of the exhibits were donated by Civil War veterans at a convention held in 1898. Open from 12 to 4 on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. For more information call 723-1541.



INFORMATION

THE FOURTH CLASS SYSTEM

The purpose of the fourth class system at The Citadel is to provide a base upon which a fourthclassman may develop those qualities essential to a good leader. It is dedicated to the principle that no one is fit to command that has not learned to obey. The system requires mental preparedness, physical condition, and self discipline and is conducted with impartiality.

Success in any career demands qualities such as: prompt obedience, loyalty, self control, accuracy, reliability, courtesy, and confidence. The system consists of traditions that function to develop such qualities, and continue the long-standing traditions of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets. After the system is complete you are, in the words of Robert J. Cobb, '90: "Nine feet tall and bulletproof."

ADVICE TO THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS

The Guidon is published every year as a source of information for incoming freshmen. As a member of the Class of 1994, you are highly encouraged to familiarize yourself with all of the information enclosed in *The Guidon*. Listed below are some items that you will

be required to learn in the first few weeks at The Citadel. Since these weeks will be filled with activities, it would be to your advantage to learn as much of this information before you report.

1. The Cadet Prayer
2. The Alma Mater
3. The Honor System
4. Cadet Rank and Insignia
5. Cadet TO&E (chain of command)
6. The history of The Citadel
7. Names, Locations, and Significance of campus buildings
8. Academic Department Heads
9. The Three General Guard Orders
10. The Phonetic Alphabet

CLOTHING AND BEDDING

The Director of Admissions sends each Fourth Classmen a list of clothing, bedding and other articles which you must bring with you. The Citadel Laundry will mark clothing for you after your arrival.

A bedspread and a blanket will be issued to you. Cadets are not allowed to use fitted sheets. You will be taught how to make "hospital corners" with your straight sheets .

You are advised to break in your low quarters by

wearing them for at least two weeks prior to arrival. Breaking in your shoes will prevent painful blisters during the cadre training period. Begin to shine your shoes before you leave home. This will provide a good base of wax for shining to Citadel standards.

A GUIDE TO CONDUCT AND WELL-BEING FOR THE THE FOURTH CLASS

The following is a practical guide for the general conduct and well-being of incoming freshmen. You should read it thoroughly, for it contains the keys of success as a freshman. The fourth class system requires constant effort to conform to Citadel traditions and standards. To assure your success as a Citadel cadet, keep the following advice in mind from the moment you enter campus. This will be your way of life.

1. You are no longer a civilian. Certain answers such as "yeah" and "ok" will no longer be part of your vocabulary. The three "knob answers" are: "Sir, yes sir", "Sir, no sir", and "Sir, no excuse sir" In all communication, you must refer to an upperclassman as "Mister..."

2. When you receive an order, carry it out to the best of your ability. Never argue or offer suggestions which you think might be better.

3. Maintain proper posture and take pride in your

appearance and bearing. If you should forget to stand erect, you will soon be reminded.

4. The life of a cadet is far removed from your former way of living. A "lone wolf" will find it impossible to survive within the corps. Your classmates are your only companions, since fraternization with upperclassmen is prohibited. Start off right by getting acquainted with your classmates. However, never be afraid to ask an upperclassman question; request permission first and you will find him ready and willing to assist you at any time. When you are allowed to leave campus, it is best to go in a group so that no one will feel left out.

5. A cadet holds the highest esteem for the uniform he wears. For many years it has commanded recognition and respect. Never injure that respect by acting in a manner that will reflect discredit upon you or The Citadel. Such actions would constitute a serious infraction of regulations, and would dishonor the traditions of The Citadel.

The Regulations of The Citadel are contained in the *Blue Book* which will be issued to every room upon arrival. You are encouraged to read the *Blue Book* so that you are aware of the rules that each cadet must follow.

PHYSICAL CONDITION

As an incoming forth class cadet you are

strongly advised to be in the best physical condition possible. Because of the nature of a fourth classman's first weeks at The Citadel, it is important that you attain at least the minimum standards set by the administration. The fourth class year consists of a demanding system, and those cadets who are "out of shape" will find it more difficult to adapt than those who are in good physical condition.

FOURTH CLASS WEEK

In accordance to custom, cadets of the fourth class report to duty one week before the school term opens. Cadets from the upper three classes compose a training cadre to give the fourthclassmen their preliminary military training. During this week the new class takes the cadet oath, becoming cadet recruits.

During cadre week cadets are issued their uniforms and learn the fundamentals of formation marching and rifle manual. Fourthclassmen also attend various meetings about academics, honor, corps operations, and cadet traditions.

After this week of training is over the entire corps returns and the fall term of classes begins. This may seem to be the longest week of your lives, but do not be discouraged. You will soon become accustomed to cadet life and all of your tasks will become second nature.

FOURTH CLASS CUSTOMS

1. Definitions: A fourthclassman is a freshman; a thirdclassman, a sophomore ;a secondclassman, a junior; a firstclassman, a senior.
2. Obedience: Fourthclassman will instantly obey any lawful order by an upperclassman. Protest may be made later if the order is believed to be improper.
3. Limits: The following places are off limits to fourth class cadets:
 - a. The front of the barracks except between 1500 to 2230 hours (3 p.m. to 11 p.m.) and during general leave.
 - b. All grassed areas, except when in athletic uniform.
 - c. The quadrangle, except during formations
 - d. All streetson campus, except when crossing
 - e. The sidewalk along The Avenue of Remembrance
 - f. Red tile inside center doors of Bond Hall except after supper formation until taps or when on official duty.
 - g. The front door of Jenkins Hall, except when going to Army supply or Jenkins Hall Auditorium.
 - h. The front door and west end of Capers

Hall

- i. The game room in Mark Clark Hall, except during designated general leave periods.
4. Posture: Fourthclassmen will stand at attention in all formations and will not talk except officially. On the quadrangles they will run at attention and at double time. Beyond these limits and in public view, they will maintain a military posture at all times.
5. Reporting to an upperclassman: When reporting to an upperclassman, the fourthclassman will remove his cap and use the proper form for reporting: "Sir Mr. ___ sir, Cadet Recruit ___ Reporting as ordered." In his report, he will use complete sentences.
6. Uniforms: Fourthclassmen will not appear outside their rooms except in proper uniform. During study hours in barracks they are required to wear a complete uniform such as pajamas, bathrobe, and slippers or any other complete uniform.
7. Formations: Fourthclassmen will be present in ranks at first call(five minutes prior to assembly) for all company formations.
8. Fatigue duty: Fourthclassmen will perform all fatigue duty of the Corps by roster. This duty consists of such things as distributing laundry

parcels, acting as messengers of the guard, cleaning the galley, and quadrangle each morning, etc.

9. Dining hall: Fourthclassmen will observe the following customs in the dining hall:
 - a. At the foot of the steps they will remove or replace caps when entering or leaving the dining hall.
 - b. They will walk rapidly to their assigned seats and stand at attention behind their chairs until given the order "take your seats" by the mess carver. They will restrict their eyes to the table except when in the process of their official table duties.
 - c. They will maintain the proper posture while eating. When addressed, they will sit at attention.
 - d. They will observe proper etiquette.
10. Hops: Fourthclassmen may attend all hops held at The Citadel.
11. Athletic games: Fourthclassmen are expected to attend varsity athletic contests and, except when academically deficient, fourth class team events.
12. General:
 - a. Fourthclassmen will wear shined brass and shoes at all times.
 - b. They will give clear and concise answers to

all questions.

- c. They will not offer any excuse for misconduct, unless asked to explain their actions.
- d. They may ask for permission to explain their conduct when there are extenuating circumstances.
- e. They will not read the company bulletin boards in the five minutes preceeding a formation.
- f. When on the stairs or gallery they will ask permission to pass upperclassman and will halt to permit upperclassmen to pass them.
- g. They will not smoke, except in their rooms or in authorized rooms in Mark Clark Hall.

THE HAND SALUTE

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the serviceman. You should know when and how to salute. Never take a humble attitude while rendering a salute; never bend your head or look down. Face the person you are saluting, stand erect and dignified, and execute the salute with precision.

General rules of when and where to salute follow:

- a. At the first note of the national anthem, all dismounted personnel will face the music, stand at attention, and render the prescribed salute.

- b. If a cadet is driving a car when "Retreat" is played, he will stop the car, get out and salute the flag.
- c. A cadet will salute the colors in parade, unless he is in formation or the colors are furled.
- d. All commissioned officers and officers of foreign service are entitled to salutes.
- e. Members of the college faculty are entitled to salutes.
- f. All cadet officers are entitled to salutes. If you should encounter an officer while moving at double time, slow to quick time and render the salute.

Do not salute:

- a. When in ranks, except by command
- b. When occupying a grandstand at an athletic event
- c. Never salute an officer when his back is turned to you.

FOURTH CLASS KNOWLEDGE

As a group of men pass tradition over many years, it develops its own language particular to those who belong to the group. As a member of the class of 1994, you will be the most recent addition to the long line of Citadel Cadets. Over the 148 years of The Citadel's

existence, a complex system of initials and nicknames has developed. Some of the terms are borrowed from the armed forces, but many you will hear only in the halls of The Citadel.

- ALL IN- Report to the inspector meaning all cadets assigned are present.
- ALL RIGHT- report to inspector meaning that all cadets are not there, but they are in an authorized place.
- ATEASE- Stop talking. Also given in formation.
- CG- Corporal of the guard
- CHG- Corporal of Hagood Gate
- CSG- Corporal of Summerall Gate
- CADRE- Training personnel who arrive two weeks early to train the incoming freshmen.
- CCQ- Cadet in charge of quarters
- CDR- Class delinquency report (class absence)
- CHEVRONS- stripes worn on sleeve to denote rank.
- CIVIES- civilian clothes (not allowed)
- CO- Any commanding officer
- COLORS- National, state or school flags
- COMMANDANT- Officer who maintains discipline within the corps
- CONFINEMENT- A fifty minute period when a cadet must remain at his desk. Awarded as punishment. Also CONS

DEMERIT- Unit given to measure punishment.
Each cadet is allotted an amount of demerits based on his class.

DIVISION-In the barracks, one of four floors ie. first floor is first division etc.

DL- Demerit list published once per week, cadets must sign it each week.

DR- Delinquency report. submitted to report a delinquency.

ERW- Explanation Required Written. The form a cadet submits to explain a DR.

ESP- Evening study period

FIRSTCLASSMAN- A senior cadet

FOURTHCLASSMAN- A freshman cadet. Also

KNOB

FRONT LEANING REST- The pushup position.
Also **LEANING REST**

FUNCTION-Organizethemess table.

FURLOUGH- Period in which all cadets are allowed to return to their homes.

GALLERIES-Throughways that extend around the four divisions in the barracks.

GUARD- Security detail. All cadets will stand guard

GUIDON-1) Company ensign. 2) This manual

HIT IT- Assume the pushup position

HV- Honor violation

HOP- One of three formal dances held during the year

IN A PILE- Well organized

JOD- Junior officer of the day. Cadet staff sergeant and above

LEAVE-Period in which cadets may leave campus. See paragraph 125 of the *Blue Book*.

MAKE A MOVE-Command meaning "correct yourself."

MERIT- Awards for good behavior.

MESS CARVER- Man who sits at the head of the mess. He is in charge of and responsible for the mess.

MESS HALL- Dining hall

MRI- Morning room inspection

MSP- Morning study period

Muster- 1) Morning formation. 2) Any formation at the end of leave

NCO- A corporal or sergeant

OC- Officer in charge. A commissioned officer

OD- Officer of the day. Cadet Captain or above

OG- Officer of the guard. Cadet 1st lieutenant or 1st class private

ORDER- Communication from the commandant's office

OS&D- Over, short , and damaged. A report made by room occupant to supply sergeants weekly to indicate any breakages, shortages,

or damages within barrack rooms which need repair or replacement.

PG- Private of the guard

PO- Punishment order. All Class I&II pulls appear on the PO.

POP OFF- Command for an instant answer

POP TO- Come to attention

POST- Command to go to an assigned position

PT- Physical training

PULLED- Reported for a violation. Also
BURNED

QUAD- Quadrangle. Where formations are held

RACK- 1) Bed. Also SACK, BUNK 2) To yell at

RACKED- 1) Slept 2) To have been yelled at

RACK MONSTER- A mysterious creature who compels cadets to get in the rack.

READ ABOUT IT- A term which means one has been pulled and will read it on the PO.

SG- Sergeant of the guard

SLG- Sergeant of Lesesne Gate

SECONDCLASSMAN- A junior

SHAKO- 1) Cadet full dress cover. 2) The campus literary magazine, published once per semester.

SMI- Saturday morning inspection

THIRDCLASSMAN- A Sophomore

TO&E- Table of organization and equipment,

- specifically the cadet chain of command.
- TAC- Tactical officer. ROTC instructor assigned to oversee a company.
- TOUR- A tour of punishment, served by walking on the quad with a rifle for 50 minuets.
- UNDERCLASSMAN- Depending on the context, may refer to any or all of the under three classes.
- UPPERCLASSMAN- Anyone who is not a knob
- XMD- Exempt from military duty. Status given to sick or injured cadets to make them exempt from certain duties.
- XO- Executive officer, second in command

INFORMATION

WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE A GENTLEMAN? It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise; and possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

WHAT IS HONOR? Sir, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

WHAT IS DUTY? Sir, duty is the sublimest word in the English language. (General Robert E. Lee.)

WHAT DO 4th CLASSMEN OUT RANK? Sir, the President's cat, the Commandant's dog, the waitresses in the mess hall, and all the captains at VMI, Sir!

WHERE IS THE FOOD? It's on the road, Sir! WHAT ROAD? Sir, the road to heaven of culinary atrocities!* (*—The correct answer to an upperclassman's question when a particular item of food has gone back to the kitchen for refill.)

WHY DO 4th CLASSMEN COME TO THE MESS HALL? Sir, three times a day and even more often, the highly esteemed upperclassmen of this, our beloved institution, discover that their gastric juices are running wild and their large intestines are craving victuals. It is altogether fitting and proper, as well as obvious and natural, that it behooves the lowly plebe to come to the mess hall in order to insure that the upperclassmen are properly served, Sir!

I DO NOT UNDERSTAND, SIR. Sir, my cranium consisting of Vermont marble, volcanic lava, and African ivory, covered with a thick layer of case-hardened steel, forms an impenetrable barrier to all that seeks to impress itself upon the ashen tissues of my brain. Hence the effulgent and ostentatiously effervescent phrases just now directed and reiterated for my comprehension have failed to penetrate and permeate

the somniferous forces of my atrocious intelligence. In other words, Sir, I am very, very dumb and I do not understand, Sir!

WHAT TIME IS IT? Sir, I am deeply embarrassed and greatly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over which I have no control, the inner workings and hidden mechanisms of my chronometer are in such in accord with the sidereal movement by which time is commonly reckoned that I cannot with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, Sir. But without fear of being very far off, I will state that it is so many minutes, so many seconds and so many ticks after the Xth hour, Sir!

WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER? Sir, if the fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair, fat, and other extraneous matter, be submerged in a dilute solution of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gelatinous tissue of the skin is converted into a nonputrescible substance impervious to and insoluble in water. This, Sir, is leather.

WHAT IS THE CITADEL? The Citadel is an institution of higher learning, to mould our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a

bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

DAILY ROUTINE

Freshmen will soon find time to be a precious commodity. A typical weekday schedule for fourthclassman is as follows:

- 0645 Morning Mess
- 0705 Freshmen Duties (sweeping, empty trash cans, etc.)
- 0725 Morning Muster Formation
- 0800 - 1200 Morning Classes
- 1100 - 1200 Drill (Tuesday & Thursday)
- 1205 Noon Mess Formation
- 1300 - 1600 Afternoon Classes
- 1600 - 1800 Free Time/Intramurals
- 1815 Evening Mess Formation
- 1915 Evening Study Period
- 2300 Taps

The weekend schedule will vary depending upon inspections, athletic contests, and special events.

Friday 1530 -- Parade

1730 - 2400 -- General Leave

Saturday 0600 - 2400 -- General Leave

Exceptions:

Saturday Morning Inspections - Leave begins when the barracks are cleared from inspection (approximately 1100)

Football games - The Corps will attend all home football games.

Sunday 0600 - 1800 -- General Leave for Underclassmen

0600 - 2400 -- General Leave for Seniors

1915 -- Evening Study Period

2400 -- Taps

Weekends such as Parents' Day, Homecoming, and Corps Day will be filled with parades, formal hops, dances, and special events.

THE PHONETIC ALPHABET

Alpha	Bravo	Charlie
Delta	Echo	Foxtrot
Golf	Hotel	India
Juliet	Kilo	Lima
Mike	November	Oscar
Papa	Quebec	Romeo
Sierra	Tango	Uniform
Victor	Whiskey	X-Ray
Yankee	Zulu	

FLAGS

Garrison Flag, 38 feet X 20 feet - used for holidays and specified important occasions

Post Flag, 19 feet X 10 feet - for general use

Storm Flag, 9 feet X 5 feet - used for stormy or windy weather

The regiment carries three silk flags known respectively as the national, state, and regimental colors or standards.

Colors are carried by the dismounted regiment as infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches X 4 feet 4 inches on the pikes.

GENERAL GUARD ORDERS

All Citadel cadets are required to memorize, understand and comply with the following general orders:

1. I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only properly relieved.

2. I will obey my special orders and perform all my duties in a military manner.

3. I will report violations of my special orders, emergencies, and anything not covered in my instructions to the commandant or the relief.

Special Orders: Special orders cover specific duties of each member of the guard. See enclosures 2 - 10 for details.

When a member of the guard is asked by an inspecting officer, "What are your orders?", the proper answer is : "Sir, My orders are of the two classes: general and special. My general orders are : number one: I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post when properly relieved. Number two: ...", and he continues to recite his general orders until he is stopped by the officer or until he has recited all of his general orders.

MILITARY INFORMATION

Since The Citadel is a military college, each incoming fourthclassman should familiarize himself with the following basic military data.

PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES

The salute to the Union, consisting of one round for each state, is fired on July 4 at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Music is considered an inseparable part of a gun salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The Regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of

a Brigadier General or equivalent, or above. During the playing of the ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute, if in uniform.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Officials/Guns/Music

President/21/National Anthem

Ex-President/ 21/March

Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign
country/ 21/His National Anthem

Member of Royal Family/21/His National
Anthem

Vice-President /19/March

Ambassador /19/March

Secretary of Defense /19/March

General of the Army /19/General's March

Governors /19/March

The Chief Justice /17/March

Congressmen /17/March

General /17/General's March

Lt. General /15/General's March

Major General /13/General's March

Asst. Secretary of Defense/11/General's March

Brigadier General /11/General's March

THE CORPS OF CADETS

ORGANIZATION OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

The South Carolina Corps of Cadets constitutes a regiment. It is commanded by a cadet colonel and his staff with the direct supervision and control by the commandant and the tactical officers. Under the cadet colonel's control are the Regimental Band, and the four battalion commanders and their staffs, each one of whom is the commander of one of the four barracks in which the cadets are billeted. In each battalion are four companies, each commanded by a cadet captain. The company is the basic administrative unit to which the new cadet will find himself assigned immediately upon arrival at the school. Each company is divided into three platoons, each one of which under the supervision of a cadet second lieutenant. The platoons are further subdivided into three squads headed by a cadet sergeant and the squads are the smallest units within the Corps.

It behooves each incoming cadet to become thoroughly familiar with the above organization of the Corps, an integral part of the military system at The Citadel.

APPOINTMENT OF CADET OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS

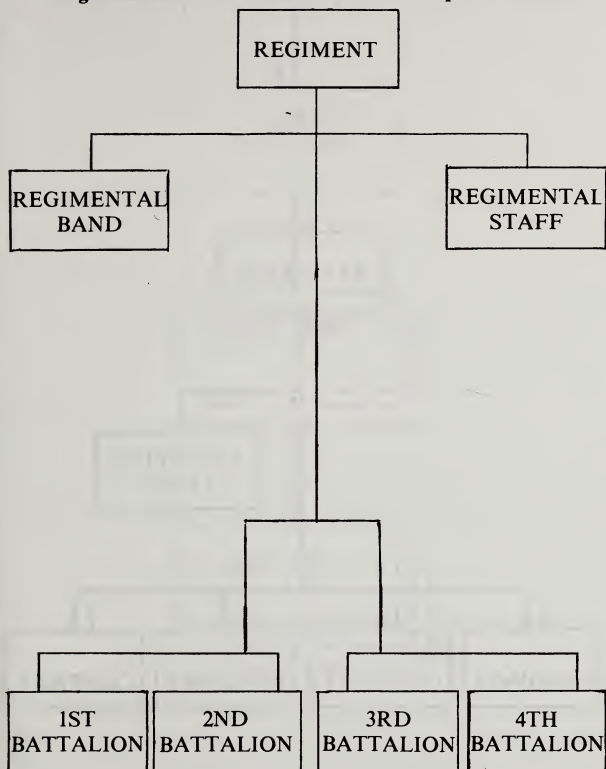
For instruction in military drill and discipline, the Corps of Cadets is organized as the president, with the advice of the commandant of cadets, prescribes. Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are appointed by the commandant of cadets with the approval of the president.

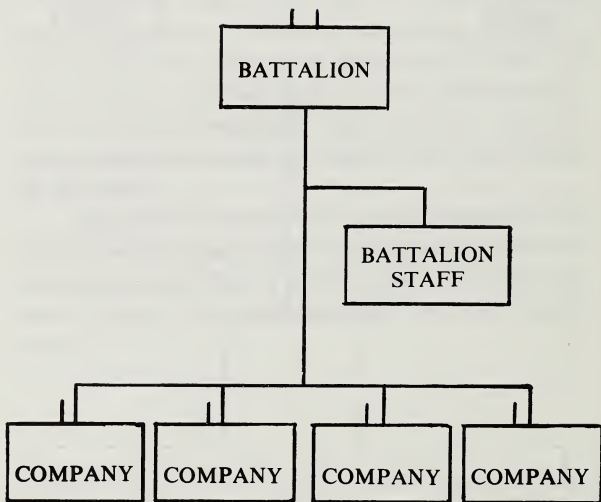
To be selected to receive cadet rank at The Citadel is both an honor and a privilege. Only the most deserving cadets selected to hold rank. The cadets who are unworthy of holding or obtaining rank will be denied the privilege of having it. Further, any cadet that is given the privilege of holding rank, and then abuses or disgraces that privilege, will lose that privilege and be appropriately disciplined.

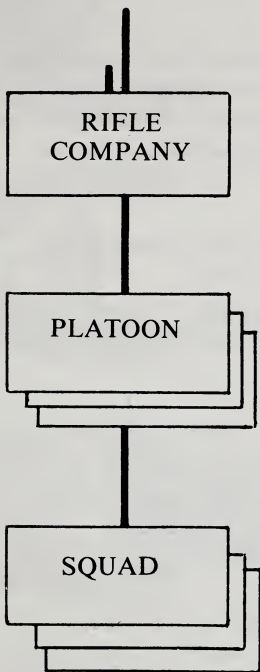
Under the rank system employed at The Citadel, corporals are selected from the third class, sergeants (buck, staff, first, master, and sergeant-major) are selected from the second class, and the commissioned officers (second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel) are chosen from the first class.

Once each year the cadets in each company are rated by cadets in their respective companies and by the company tactical officers. The members of the first and second classes rate members of the third and fourth classes.

Organization of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets







Cadet Uniforms

Page 195

- (L-R) Full Dress Grays Under Arms**
- Full Dress Grays**
- Full Dress Salt and Pepper Under Arms**
- Full Dress Salt and Pepper**

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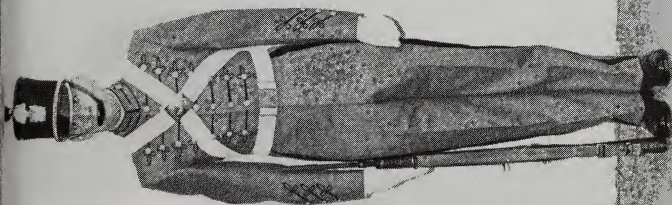
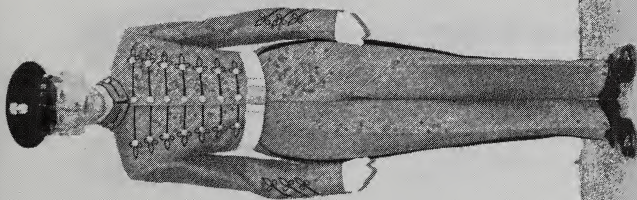
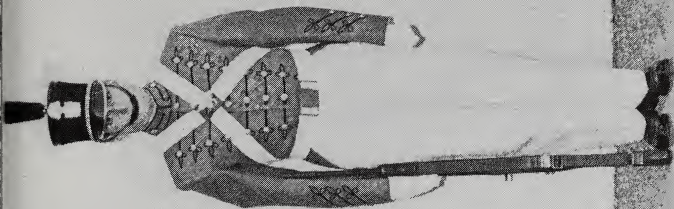
- (L-R) Dress Grays Under Arms**
- Dress Grays**
- Dress Salt and Pepper Under Arms**
- Dress Salt and Pepper**

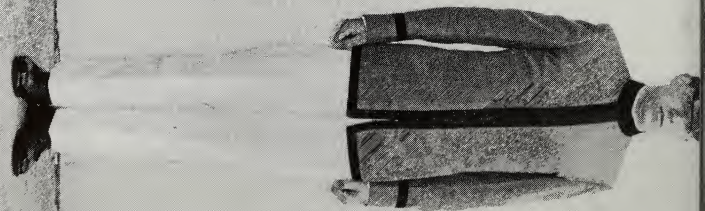
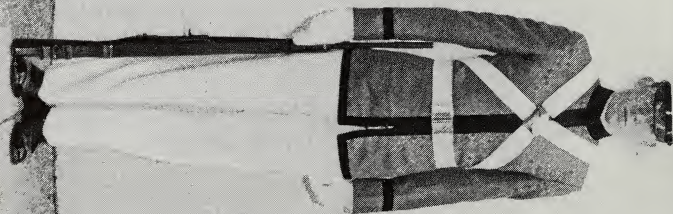
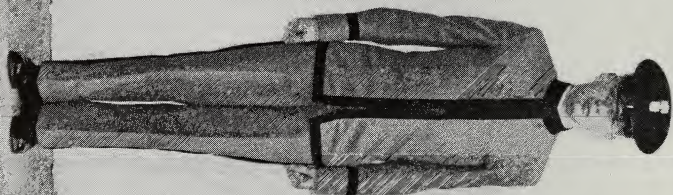
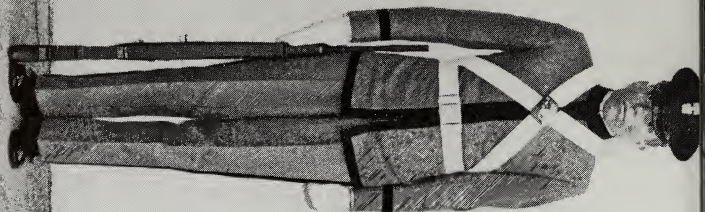
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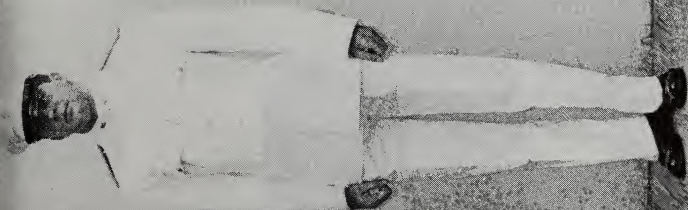
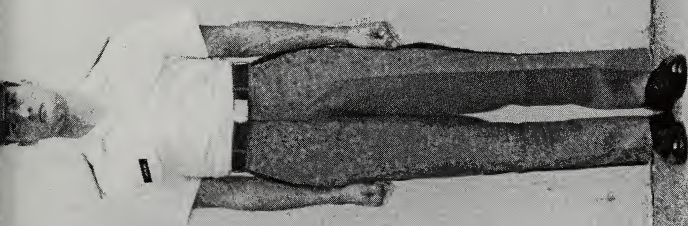
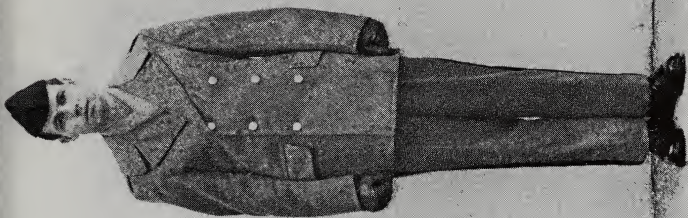
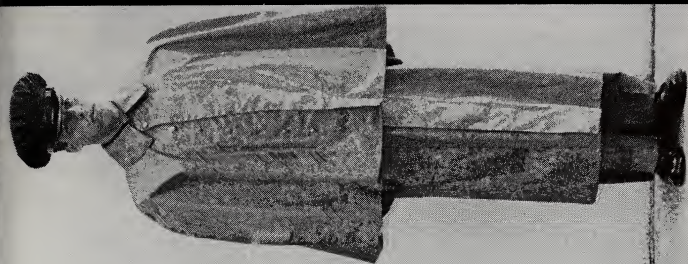
- (L-R) Dress Whites**
- Summer Leave Uniform**
- Mixed Field with Overcoat**
- Duty with Raincoat**

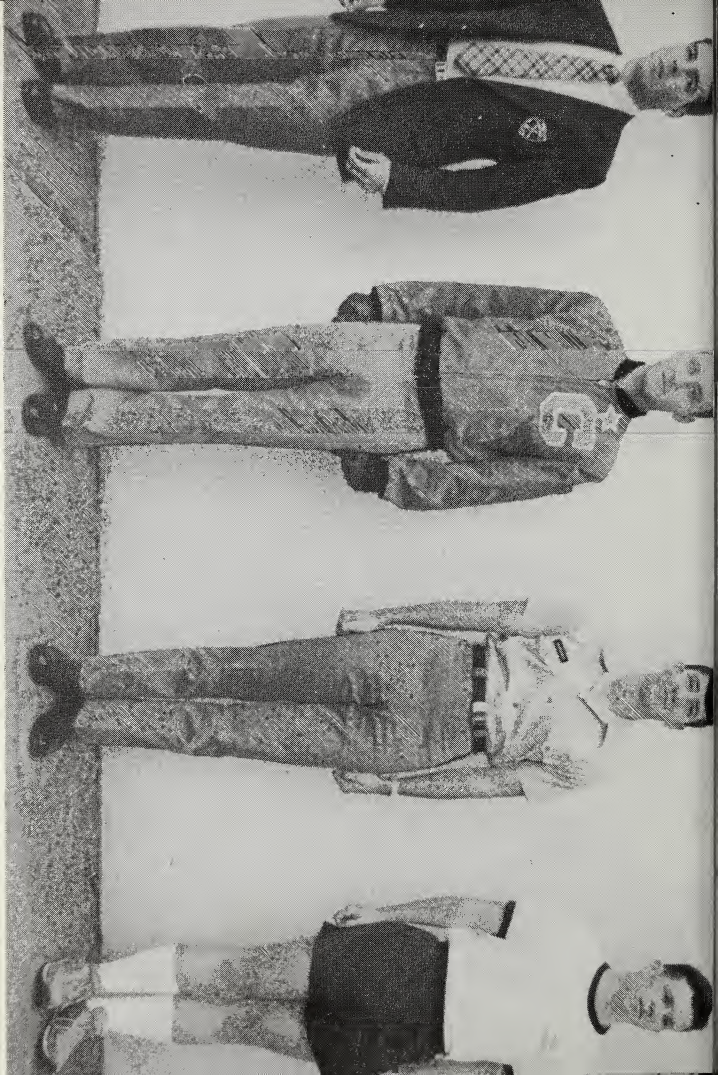
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- (L-R) Blazer Leave Uniform**
- Duty with Field Jacket**
- Duty Uniform**
- Summer P.T. Uniform**









**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

**1990-91 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



COLONEL



**LIEUTENANT
COLONEL**

_____ **BN. CMDR**

Note: The collar insignia is worn on the right collar of the cotton field or mixed field uniform. Regimental Staff insignia is worn on both collars. Battalion Staff is worn on the right collar with an S on the left collar. The sleeve insignia is worn on the sleeve of both the dress and the full dress uniform.

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

**1990-91 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



MAJOR (BN XO) _____



**MAJOR
Regimental adjutant**



**MAJOR
Regt'l Operation Officer**



**MAJOR
Regt'l Supply Officer**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

**1990-91 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



COLONEL
Regt'l Provost Marshall



CAPTAIN (CO. CMDR) _____

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

1990-91 TO&E



CAPTAIN
Reg't'l Activities Officer



CAPTAIN
Reg't'l Academic Officer



CAPTAIN
**Reg't'l Public
Relations Officer**



CAPTAIN
Reg't'l Religious Officer

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

1990-91 TO&E



CAPTAIN
Regt'l Athletic Officer



CAPTAIN
Regt'l Procurement Officer



CAPTAIN
Battalion Operations
Officer, Procurement
Officer



CAPTAIN
Battalion Provost Marshal



FIRST LIEUTENANT
Company Executive Officer



FIRST LIEUTENANT
Battalion Adjutant

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

1990-91 TO&E



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
Battalion Academic Officer**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
Battalion Supply Officer**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
Battalion Athletic Officer**



**SECOND LIEUTENANT
Platoon Leader**



**REGIMENTAL
SERGEANT MAJOR**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

**1990-91 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**BATTALION
SERGEANT MAJOR**

**REGIMENTAL
ADMINISTRATIVE SERGEANT**



**REGIMENTAL
OPERATIONS SERGEANT**



**REGIMENTAL
SUPPLY SERGEANT**



FIRST SERGEANT



**SUPPLY
SERGEANT**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

TITLE

**1990-91 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**SERGEANT
(Upper Sleeve)
Squad Leader** _____



**CORPORAL
(Lower Sleeve)
Regimental Operations Clerk
Battalion Operations Clerk
Company Clerk**



**CORPORAL
(Lower Sleeve)
Regimental Administration Clerk
Battalion Administrative
Clerk**

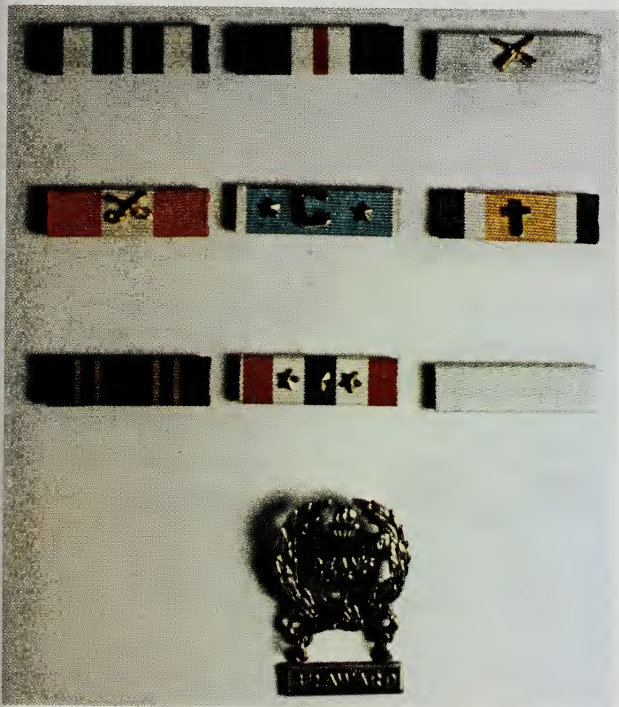


**CORPORAL
(Lower Sleeve)
Assistant Squad Leader** _____

CADET AWARDS, BADGES, AND RIBBONS

The awards, badges, and ribbons shown below are, from left to right, as follows:

President's List, Commandant's List, Summerall Guard Ribbon
Junior Sword Drill Ribbon, Corps Squad Ribbon, Choir Ribbon
Cordell Airborne Ranger Ribbon, President's Cup, Summerall Cup
Dean's List Badge



The badges and awards shown below are, from left to right, as follows:

Air Force Contract Badge, Air Force Contract (Pilot)
Army Contract Badge, Marine Contract Badge
Distinguished Naval Student, Navy Contract Badge
Distinguished Air Force Student, Distinguished Military Student
Gold Stars



Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

OFFICERS

O-1 O-2 O-3 O-4 O-5 O-6 O-7 O-8 O-9 O-10 SPECIAL

NAVY

ENSIGN	LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE	LIEUTENANT	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER	COMMANDER	CAPTAIN	COMMODORE ADMIRAL *	REAR ADMIRAL * (O-7 & O-8)	VICE ADMIRAL	ADMIRAL	FLEET ADMIRAL

MARINES

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	

ARMY

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE ARMY

AIR FORCE

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE

WARRANT

NAVY

WARRANT OFFICER W-1	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-2	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-3	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-4

MARINES

WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER

ARMY

WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER

AIR FORCE

WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER

COAST GUARD



Coast Guard enlisted rating badges are the same as the Navy's for grades E-1 through E-6. E-7's through E-9's have silver specialty marks, eagles and stars, and gold chevrons. The badge of the Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard has a gold chevron and specialty mark, a silver eagle and gold stars. Coast Guard officers use the same rank insignia as Navy officers. For all ranks, the gold Coast Guard shield on the uniform sleeve replaces the Navy star.

Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

ENLISTED

E-1

E-2

E-3

E-4

E-5

E-6

E-7

E-8

E-9

NAVY

SEAMAN RECRUIT	SEAMAN APPRENTICE	SEAMAN	PETTY OFFICER THIRD CLASS	PETTY OFFICER SECOND CLASS	PETTY OFFICER FIRST CLASS	CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER OF THE NAVY

MARINES

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	LANCE CORPORAL	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	GUNNERY SERGEANT	FIRST SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE MARINE CORPS
							MASTER SERGEANT	MASTER GUNNERY SERGEANT	

ARMY

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
	PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	SERGEANT FIRST CLASS	FIRST SERGEANT	COMMAND SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE ARMY
			SPECIALIST 4	SPECIALIST 5	SPECIALIST 6		MASTER SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	

AIR FORCE

(no insignia) AIRMAN BASIC									
	AIRMAN	AIRMAN FIRST CLASS	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	TECHNICAL SERGEANT	MASTER SERGEANT	SENIOR MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT OF THE AIR FORCE
			SENIOR AIRMAN						

Chart by Phyllis Cox and John Pack

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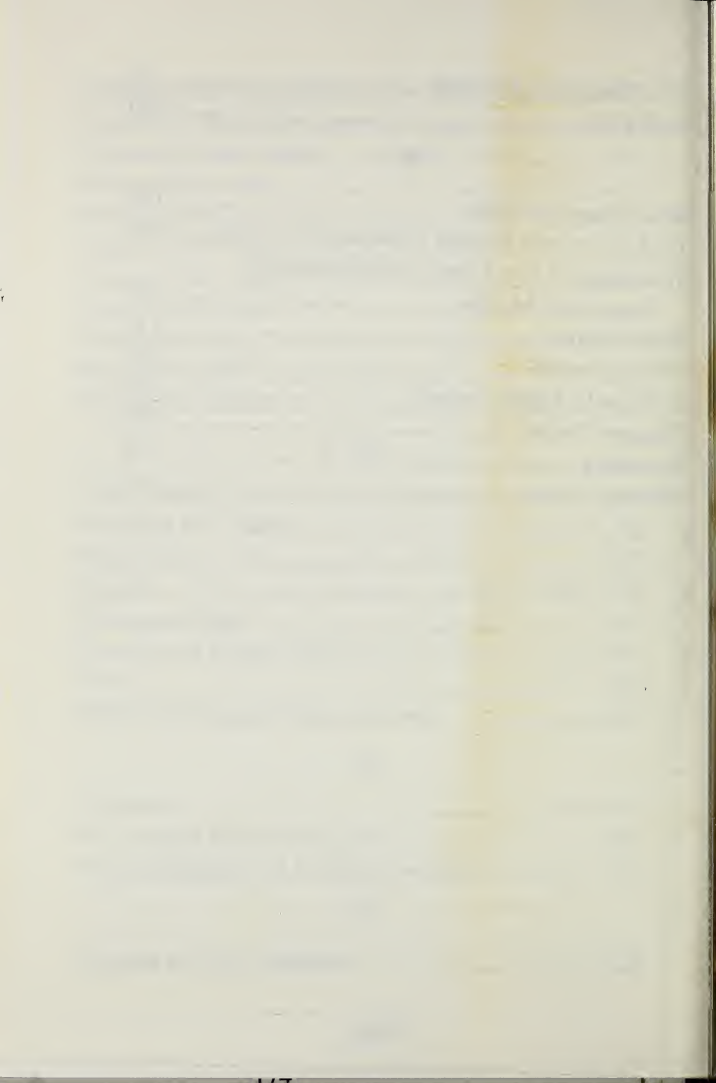
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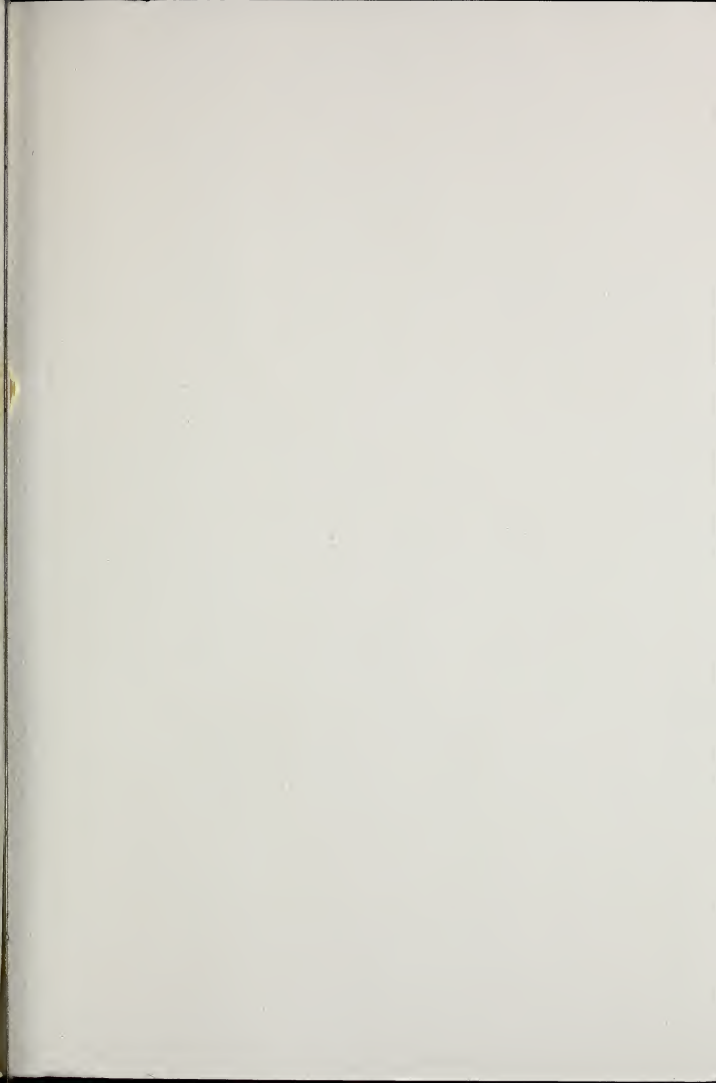
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PRAYER OF THE CITADEL

Give me a boy, Oh God, who is willing to learn the true value of honor, the necessity of perseverance and loyalty, and the meaningfulness of devotion to God and country. And I shall take this boy as does a blacksmith take a crude piece of metal, and place him over a forge whose liberating flame of education is fired by the bellows of strict military discipline. Into this ingot of a man I shall temper self-respect and self-discipline, fear of God and respect for mankind, appreciation of freedom and awareness of what sacrifices must be made to preserve freedom, and above all an insatiable desire for truth and honesty. And when all these things I have done, I shall brand my finished work with a ring of gold to let all of humanity know that I have given back to the world . . . a Citadel Man.

Jim Herritage, '72